

PARTNERS IN CARE  
O'AHU'S CONTINUUM OF CARE

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2020 O'AHU  
POINT IN TIME  
COUNT

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COMPREHENSIVE REPORT

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## WHAT IS THE PIT COUNT?

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The O'ahu Point In Time (PIT) Count is an annual street and shelter count that determines the number of people experiencing homelessness on O'ahu on a single night in January. This project includes a brief survey to identify the needs and characteristics of individuals and families experiencing homelessness. Every Continuum of Care in the U.S. is required to submit PIT Count results to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) as part of a national effort to identify the extent of homelessness across the country.

## WHY IS IT IMPORTANT?

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The PIT Count is an important source of data on homelessness. It is reported to Congress and affects the flow of federal funding to the community. Additionally, the PIT Count is a primary source of unsheltered homeless numbers and helps to inform communities on the number of people who do not access services such as Emergency Shelters or Transitional Housing at any given point in time.

## PIT COUNT ON O'AHU

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Partners In Care was the lead organization for the O'ahu 2020 PIT Count. This responsibility included submitting the request to change the methodology, creating a digital survey to collect the data, soliciting volunteers, and analysis of the collected information. The O'ahu Continuum of Care is a membership organization that is made up of more than 60 agencies who provide services throughout the Island of O'ahu to those experiencing homelessness. The Count was split among 7 regions across the island based on outreach territories.

## IMPORTANT CONSIDERATIONS

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The PIT Count is a one-night snapshot of homelessness that is limited by weather conditions, number of volunteers and their training, self-reported survey responses, and other factors. There are more people who experience homelessness over the course of the year than on any given single night. Every year, the Continuum of Care works toward improving the count's accuracy. The O'ahu Continuum of Care is committed to using data from the PIT Count and the O'ahu Homeless Management Information System (HMIS) to understand more about the population experiencing homelessness on island and to provide solutions that will make homelessness rare, brief, and a one-time experience.

**Partners in Care's mission is to eliminate homelessness through open and inclusive participation and the coordination of integrated responses.**

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# MAHALO

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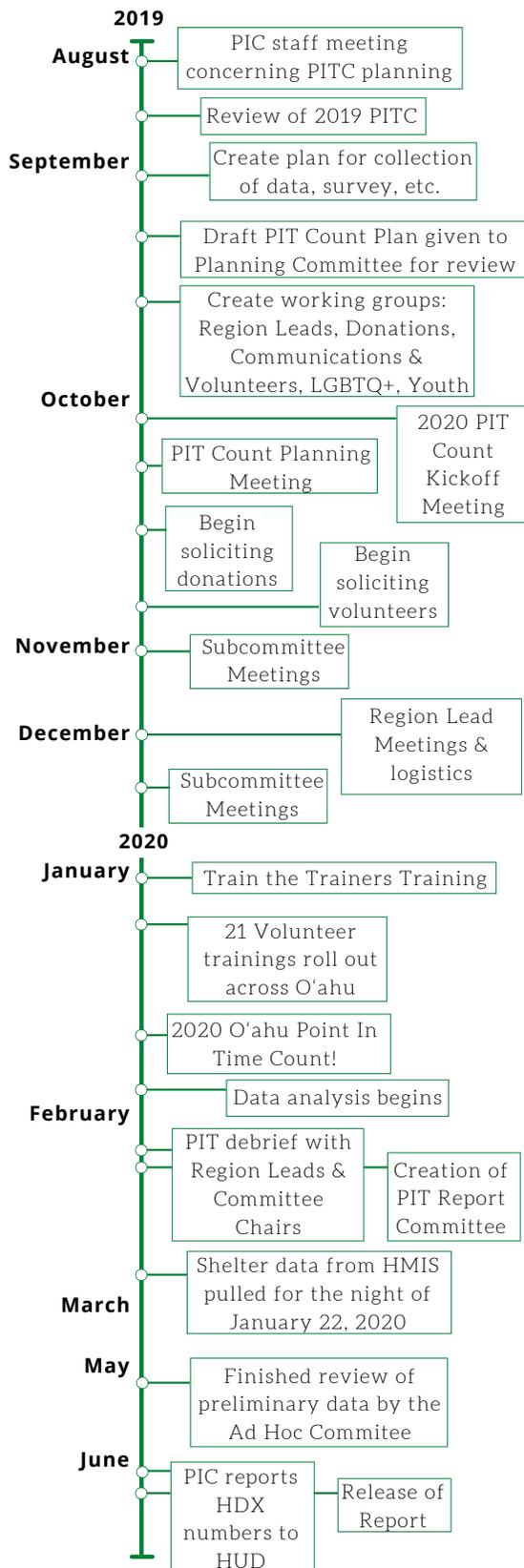
Mahalo to the community members who made the 2020 PIT Count a success. This year, we counted the entire island in one day and made more than 4,000 hygiene packs, donated more than 500 gift cards, and more than 1,000 meals. Thanks to all of you for your gracious donations! This collaborative effort shows that the O'ahu community is committed to helping the most vulnerable in our society. We couldn't have done it without you!

ALEA Bridge	Longs Drugs
AlohaCare	Marianist Lay Community
Aloha United Way	Mental Health Kokua
Alternative Structures International (Kahumana)	Merrill Lynch
AmeriCorps VISTA & NCCC	Office of Hawaiian Affairs
Catholic Charities Hawai'i	'Ohana Health Plan
Child & Family Service	Parents and Children Together
City & County of Honolulu, Department of Community Services	Partners In Care
City & County of Honolulu, Honolulu Mayor's Office of Housing	Partners In Development Foundation
Congressman Ed Case	People Attentive To Children
Councilmember Heidi Tsuneyoshi	Queen Lili'uokalani Childrens Center
Councilmember Kim Pine	Queen's Care Coalition
Early Childhood Action Strategy	Representative Cedric Gates
Ewa Neighborhood Board #23	Representative Stacelynn Eli
Family Promise of Hawai'i	Residential Youth Services & Empowerment
Gregory House Programs	Scott Morishige
Hawai'i Homeless Healthcare Hui	Senator Maile Shimabukuro
Hawai'i Appleseed Center for Law & Economic Justice	State of Hawai'i, Department of Education
Hawai'i Community Action Program	State of Hawai'i, Department of Health
Hawai'i Health & Harm Reduction Center	State of Hawai'i, Department of Human Services
Hawai'i Kai Homeless Task Force	State of Hawai'i, Office of the Governor's Coordinator on Homelessness
Hawai'i LGBT Legacy Foundation	State of Hawai'i, Homeless Programs Office
Hawai'i Medical Service Association	Steadfast Housing Development Corporation
Hawaiian Humane Society	The Mission Continues
Holomua Na 'Ohana	The Queen's Court
Homeless Outreach & Navigation for Unsheltered Persons (HONU)	Trinity Lutheran Church Wahiawā
Honolulu Police Department	U.H. Mānoa Ecological Determinants Lab
I.H.S., The Institute for Human Services	U.S. Department of Housing & Urban Development, Honolulu Office
Ka Pa'alana	U.S. Department of Justice
Kaiser Permanente	U.S. Veterans Administration
Kalihi-Palama Health Center	U.S. Veterans Initiative Hawai'i
Kapiolani Community College	United Healthcare
Kealahou West O'ahu	University of Hawai'i at Mānoa
Kumuhonua Transitional Shelter	V.A. Pacific Islands Health Care System
Leahi Hospital	Wai'anae Coast Comprehensive Health Center
Legal Aid Society of Hawai'i	Waimānalo Health Center
Lili'uokalani Trust	Work Now Hawai'i
	YO! - Waikīkī Health & Hale Kipa

... and so many more!!

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# METHODOLOGY



The Count was held on January 23, 2020 from 4:00 a.m. - 11:00 a.m., asking individuals where they slept on the night of January 22, 2020.

- The unsheltered count relies on interviews and observations taken by volunteers.
- The sheltered count relies on data exports from the Homeless Management Information System.
- Capturing a snapshot of the O'ahu population in a short period of time requires months of planning and organization with service providers, government partners, outreach workers, and volunteers. Volunteers included previous volunteers, staff from our partner service agencies and community individuals recruited through news and social media.

## 2020 Methodology Changes:

- We introduced a mobile app - "Survey123 for ArcGIS" - to collect surveys. The app went through several phases of testing and user feedback.
- An Observational Tool was introduced this year to capture individuals who refused to be surveyed, were sleeping, or were inaccessible due to safety reasons. The observational tool is based on HUD's observational tool that captures minimal but highly important demographic information.
- The count took place on one day as opposed to several days over the course of a week as done in previous years. The shortened time-frame and early morning hours align with HUD's best practices and guidelines.

While the 2020 PIT Count was likely not affected by the COVID-19 Pandemic, we recognize that the crisis later affected many individuals, and we anticipate changes to our homeless population in the coming year.

# MAIN FINDINGS

## 4,448

people experiencing homelessness  
on O'ahu on the night of January 22, 2020



**47%**

**Sheltered**

2,102 individuals were staying in Emergency Shelter, Transitional Housing, or Safe Haven Programs



**53%**

**Unsheltered**

2,346 individuals were staying on the streets or other place not meant for human habitation

Change from 2019 - 2020

Total PIT Count

**+0.7%**

Unsheltered Count

**-2%**

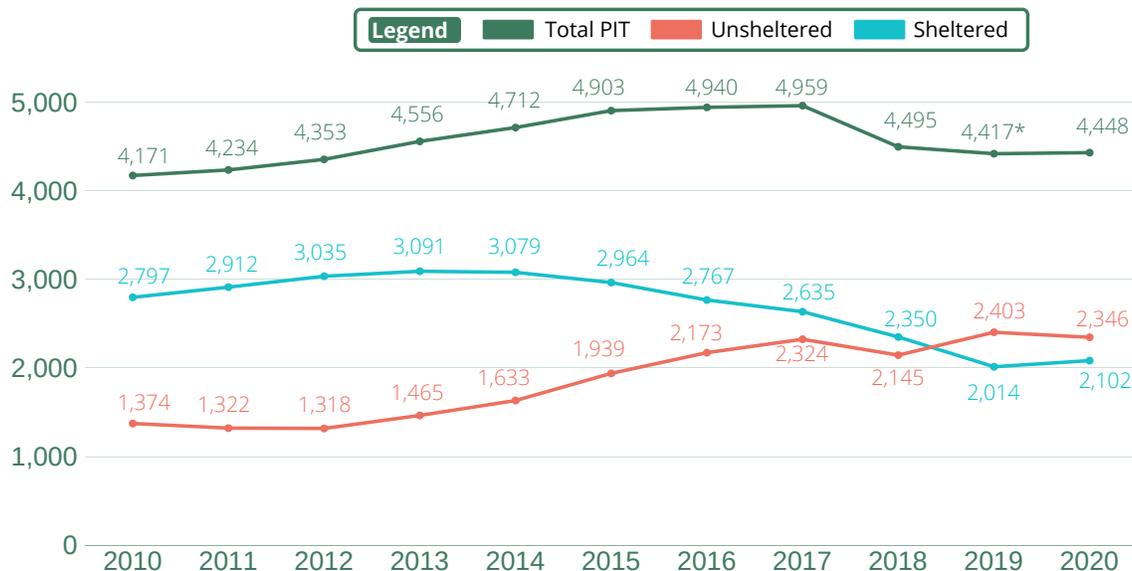
Sheltered Count

**+4%**

**Emergency Shelter:** Short term accommodations providing shelter to families and individuals. **Transitional Housing:** Mid-term accommodations, designed to provide housing and supportive services to clients to facilitate movement to independent living. **Safe Haven:** A form of supportive housing that serves hard-to-reach homeless persons with severe mental illness.

Overall, the total homeless population in the Point In Time Count has not changed drastically over the past two years. After rising steadily from 2011 - 2015, the PIT Count total has decreased by 10% since its peak in 2017.

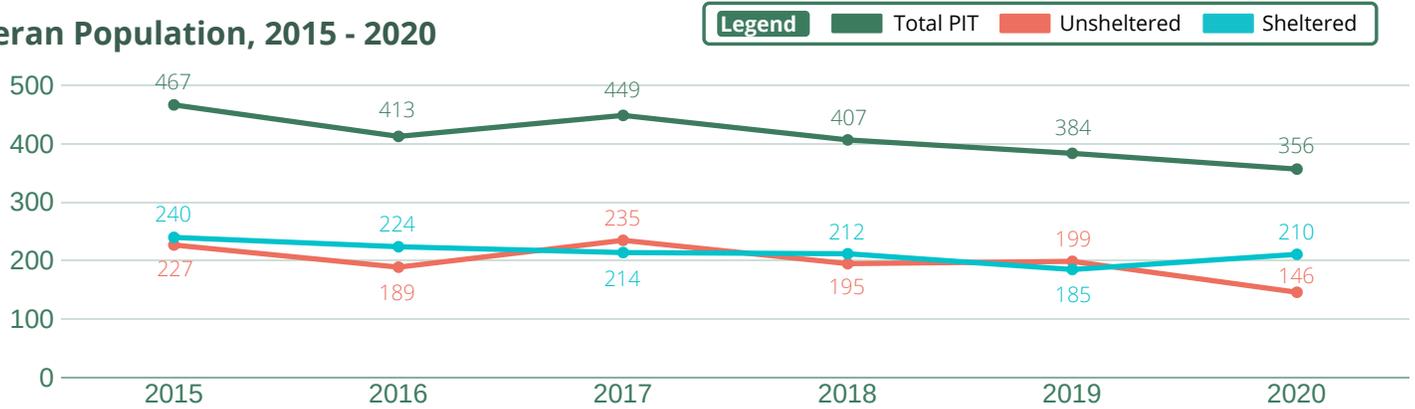
### TOTAL PIT COUNT GROWTH RATE, 2010 - 2020



\* The 2019 numbers used were from those reported to HUD, not those reported in the 2019 O'ahu PIT Count Report. This was for continuity as the numbers used from 2010 - 2018 were pulled from those reported to HUD.

# SUB-POPULATIONS OVER TIME

## Veteran Population, 2015 - 2020



Veteran homelessness has decreased by 24% since 2015 and by 7% since 2019. Additionally, in 2020, sheltered veterans made up a larger percentage (59%) of the veteran homeless population than unsheltered veterans (41%).

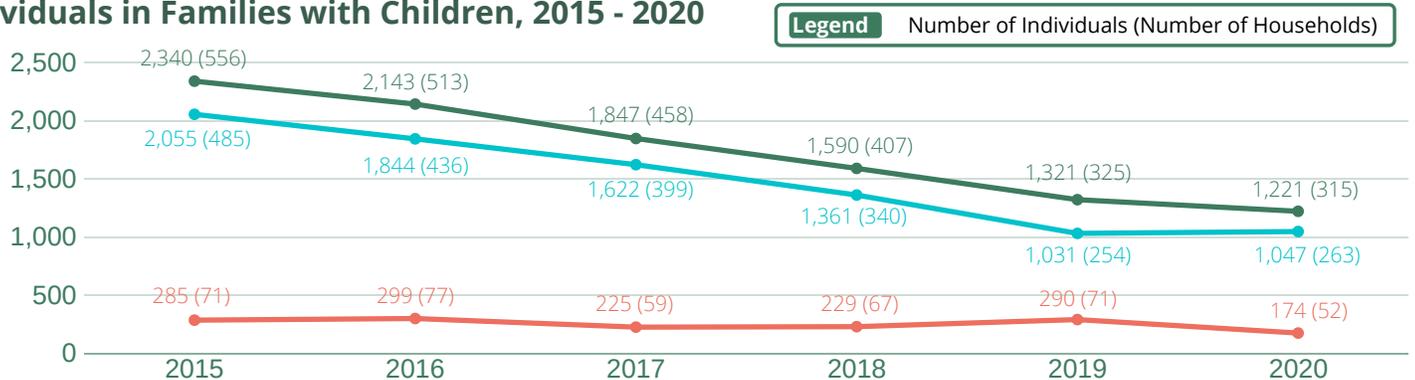
**Veteran:** A person who has served in the United States Armed Forces. For the purposes of this report we do not distinguish between active duty and non-active duty veterans.

## Children Population, 2015 - 2020



The number of children experiencing homelessness on O'ahu has decreased by 45% since 2015 and 8% since 2019. This decrease is largely due to the number of children in shelters decreasing.

## Individuals in Families with Children, 2015 - 2020

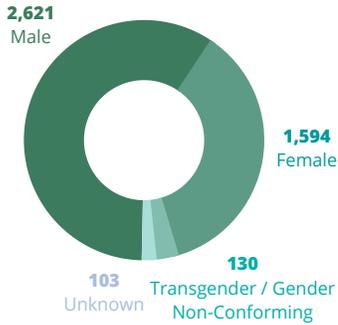


The number of individuals in families (families with adults and children) has decreased by 48% since 2015 and 8% since 2019. This decrease is largely due to the number of families in shelters decreasing.

\*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

# DEMOGRAPHICS

## Gender



Demographics on all 4,448 individuals are reported here. *All percentages are approximates. For exact numbers, please see the appendices.*

- The majority of the PIT Count population was male (59%).
- 36% were female and 3% were transgender or gender non-conforming.

**Adults:** Persons 18 years and older.

**TAY - Transitional Age Youth:** Persons 18 - 24 years old.

**Children:** Persons under 18 years old.

**Transgender:** A general term used to describe people whose gender identity differs from the sex they were assigned at birth.

**Gender Non-Conforming:** Refers to people who do not adhere to traditional gender roles or stereotypes about how they should look or act based on the sex they were assigned at birth.

## Age Groups\*

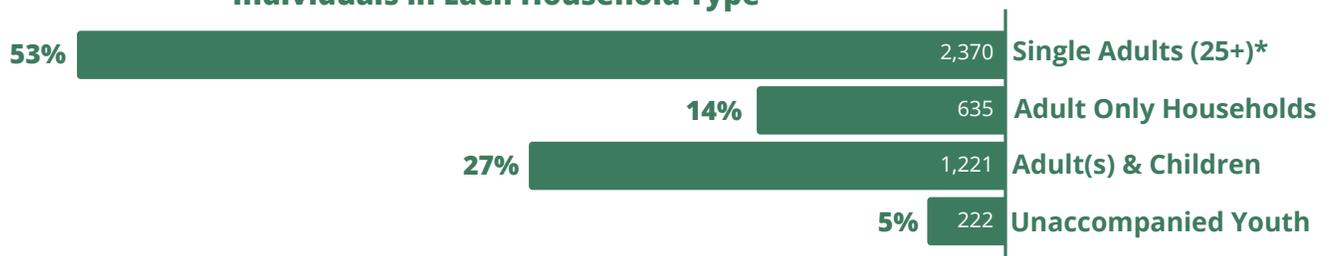


\* There is overlap between TAY & Adults

732 children were counted in the PIT Count. The majority of these children were sheltered (85%). The vast majority of individuals were adults (84%) and the majority of adults were single adults (2,562 or 69%).

However, 27% of individuals were in households with children and adults.

## Individuals in Each Household Type



\* For the purposes of this graph we separated Adults ages 25 years and older from Unaccompanied Youth. For the remainder of the report any reference to Adult will be any persons 18 years old or older.

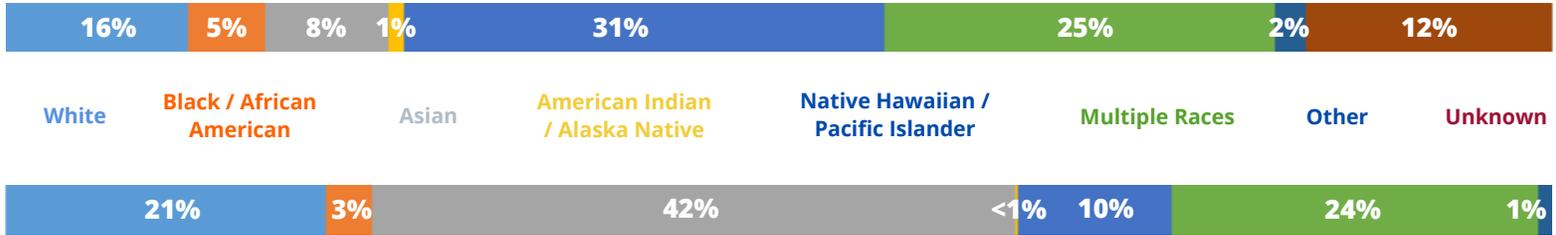
**Household:** Any group of individuals that presents together for assistance and self-identifies as a family/household. **Single Adults:** Person living alone who is 18 years old or older. **Adult Only Households:** Two or more adults living together with no one under the age of 18. **Adult(s) with Children:** One or more adults living with one or more children under the age of 18. **Unaccompanied Youth (UY):** Persons age 24 and under who are not accompanied by a parent, guardian, or household member 25 or older and are not a parent. UY can include single youth, youth couples, and groups of youth together as a household. **Unaccompanied Minors:** Persons under the age of 18 who are not accompanied by a parent, guardian or household member 25 or older and are not a parent.

# RACE & RACIAL EQUITY

Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islanders (NHPI) and Multiracial individuals made up the largest percentages of the PIT Count population. 82% of Multiracial individuals indicated having NHPI racial background. 51% of the overall PIT Count identified NHPI as either their only race or part of their multiracial background.

**Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander (NHPI):** Person having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawai'i, Guam, Samoa, Micronesia, or other Pacific Islands.

**Race/Ethnicity: PIT Count Population**



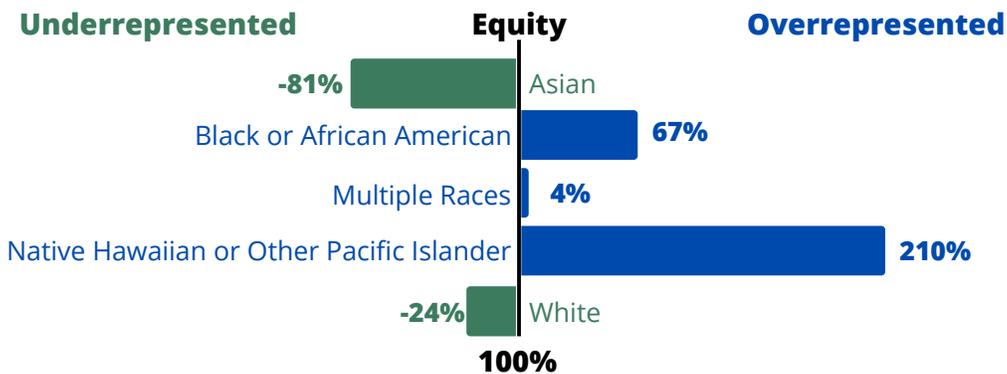
**Race/Ethnicity: O'ahu Population**

When compared to the overall population on O'ahu, NHPI were overrepresented among the PIT Count population while Whites and Asians were underrepresented.

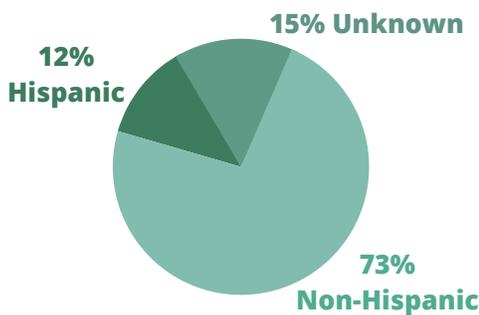
## Racial Equity of 2020 Homeless Population

Under or Overrepresentation of Homeless Race/Ethnicity Compared to Total Population of O'ahu

\* The closer the bar is to the black line in the center, the closer the racial group is to racial equity.



## Hispanic Ethnicity



Comparing the percentage of each of the racial groups on O'ahu to the percentage of each of the racial groups included in the 2020 PIT Count, NHPIs were 2.1 times (or 210%) more likely to represent individuals in the PIT Count compared to the general population of O'ahu. Conversely, Asians were 81% less likely to represent individuals in the PIT Count compared to the general population.

12% of the PIT Count indicated Hispanic ethnicity, compared to 10% of the overall O'ahu population.

O'ahu population data obtained from most recent available U.S. Census data (ACS, 2018).

\*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

# CHARACTERISTICS

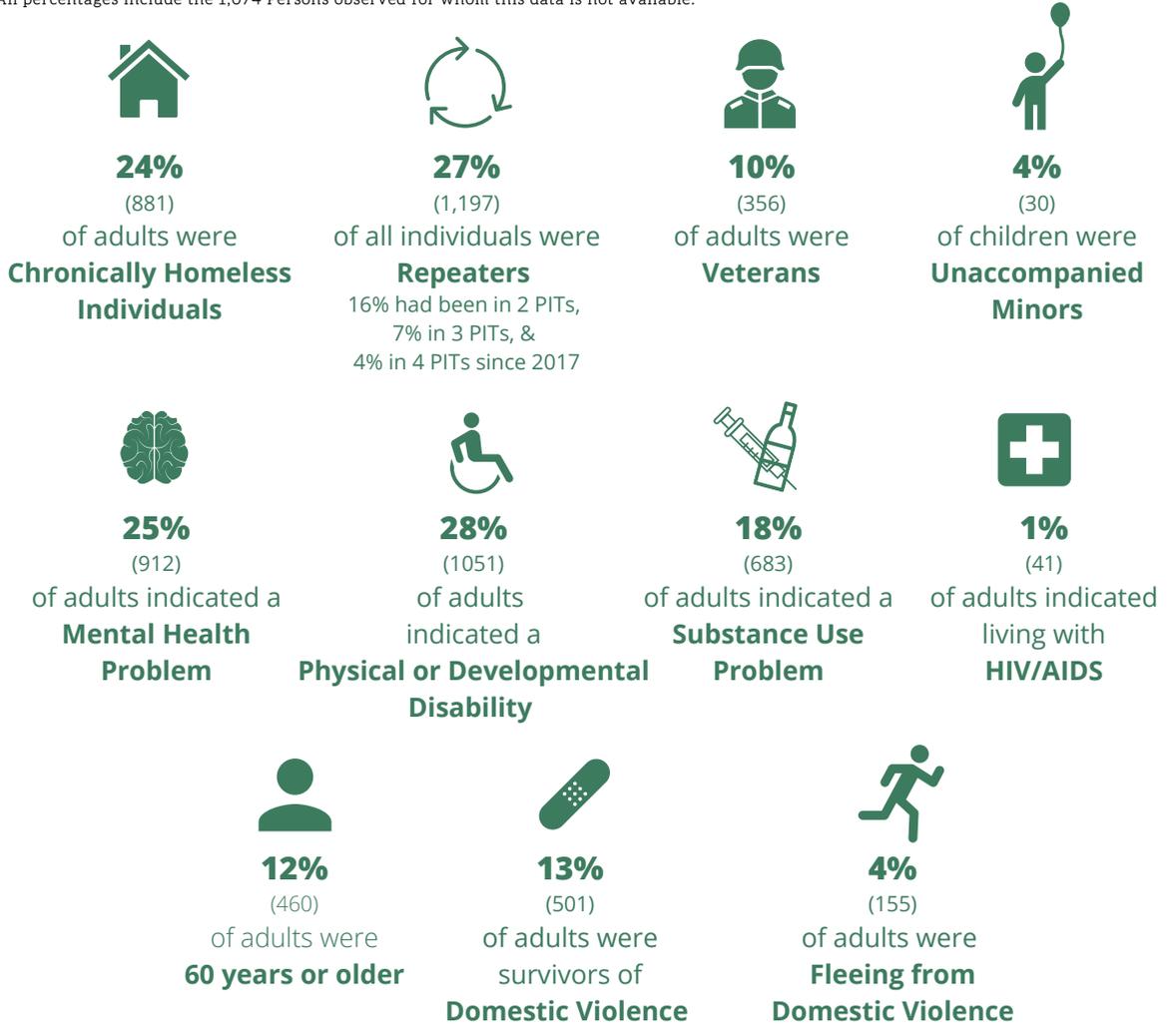
This section examines characteristics of the 4,448 individuals in 3,187 households counted as either sheltered or unsheltered in the 2020 PIT Count, including 3,716 adults and 732 children.

\*All percentages include the 1,074 Persons observed for whom this data is not available.

**Chronically Homeless:** A person who is homeless and lives in a place not meant for human habitation, a safe haven or in an emergency shelter AND has been homeless for at least 1 year continuously or on at least 4 or more occasions over the past 3 years that add up to at least 12 months AND has a disability.

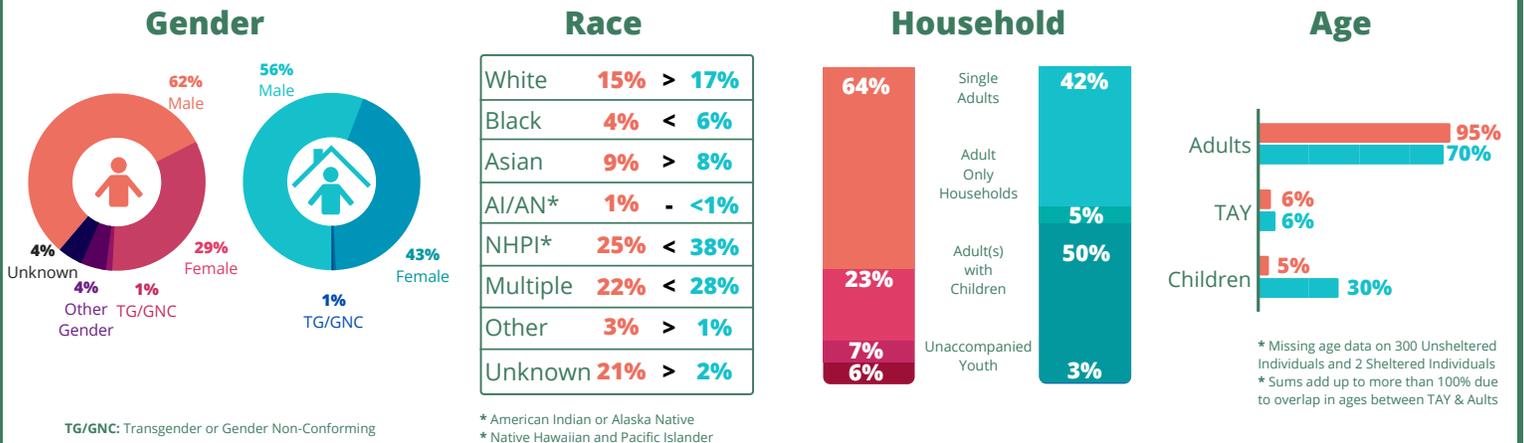
**Repeaters:** Persons who have been counted in PIT Counts 2017, 2018, or 2019.

**Mental Health Problem, Substance Use and Disability** are classified as a condition(s) that substantially impairs a person's day to day life.



## Comparison: Sheltered & Unsheltered Populations

Legend ■ Unsheltered ■ Sheltered

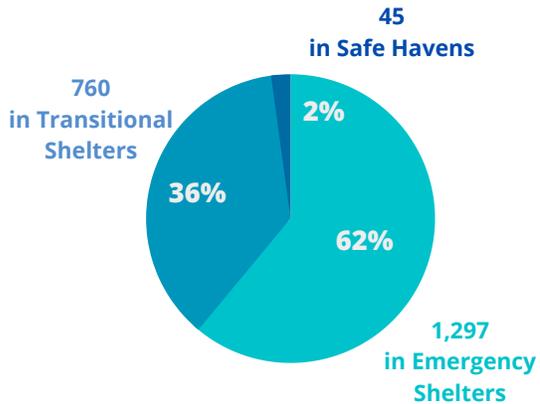


\*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

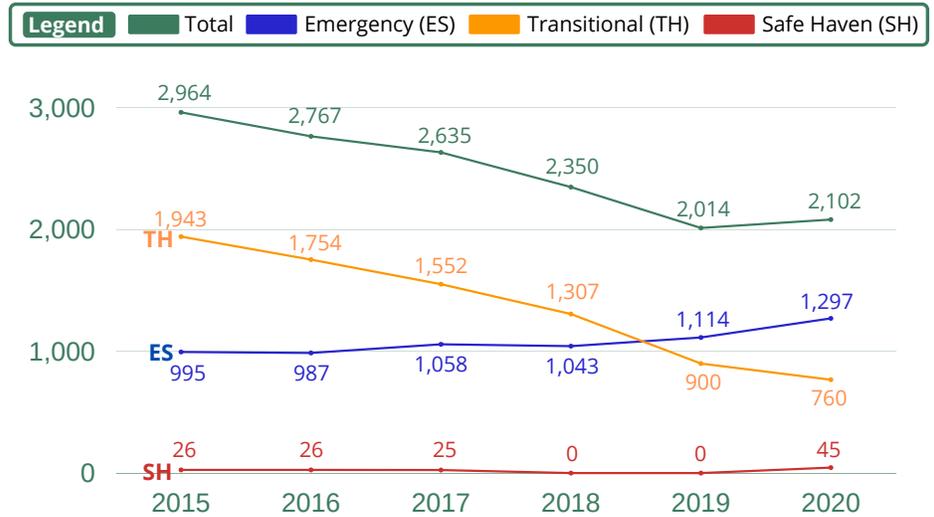
# SHELTERED POPULATION

This section examines characteristics of the 2,102 individuals in 1,261 households counted in the sheltered 2020 PIT Count, including 1,478 adults and 624 children.

## 2020 Shelter Type (2,102)

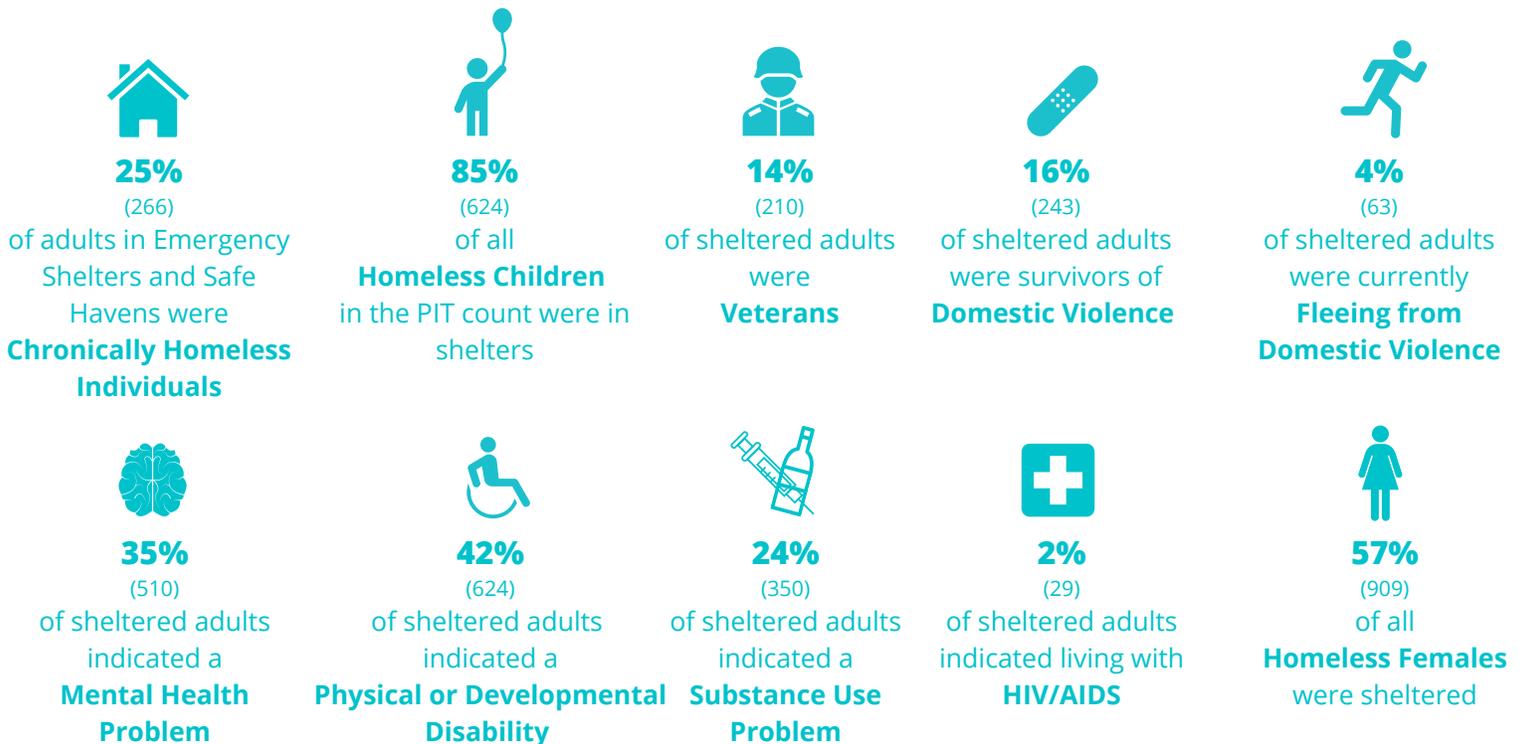


## Sheltered Population Changes over Time by Type, 2015-2020



The majority of 2020 sheltered individuals were in Emergency Shelters (62%).

The number of persons in emergency shelters has increased by 30% since 2015, while individuals in transitional shelters has decreased by 61%.

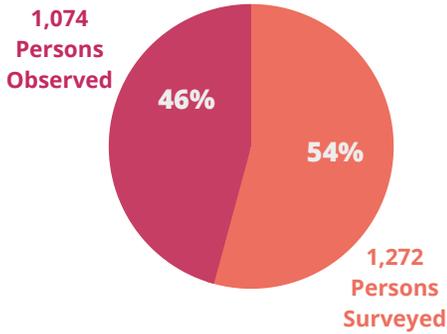


\*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

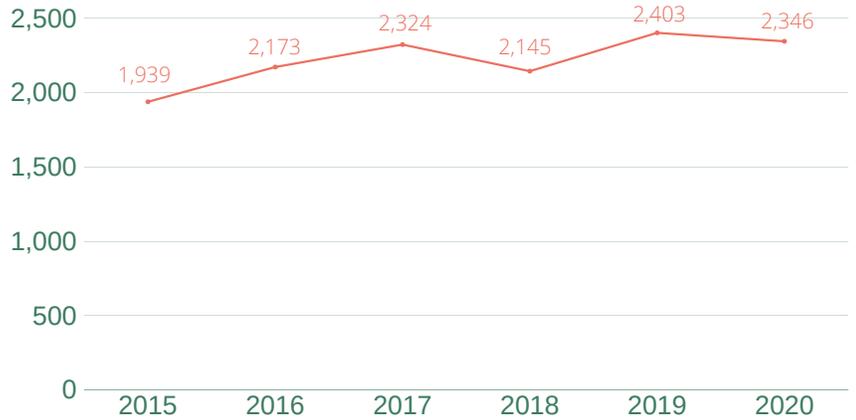
# UNSHELTERED POPULATION

This section examines characteristics of the 2,346 individuals in 1,926 households counted in the unsheltered 2020 PIT Count, including 2,238 adults and 108 children.

## Unsheltered Survey v. Observation (2,346)



## Unsheltered Change over Time, 2015-2020

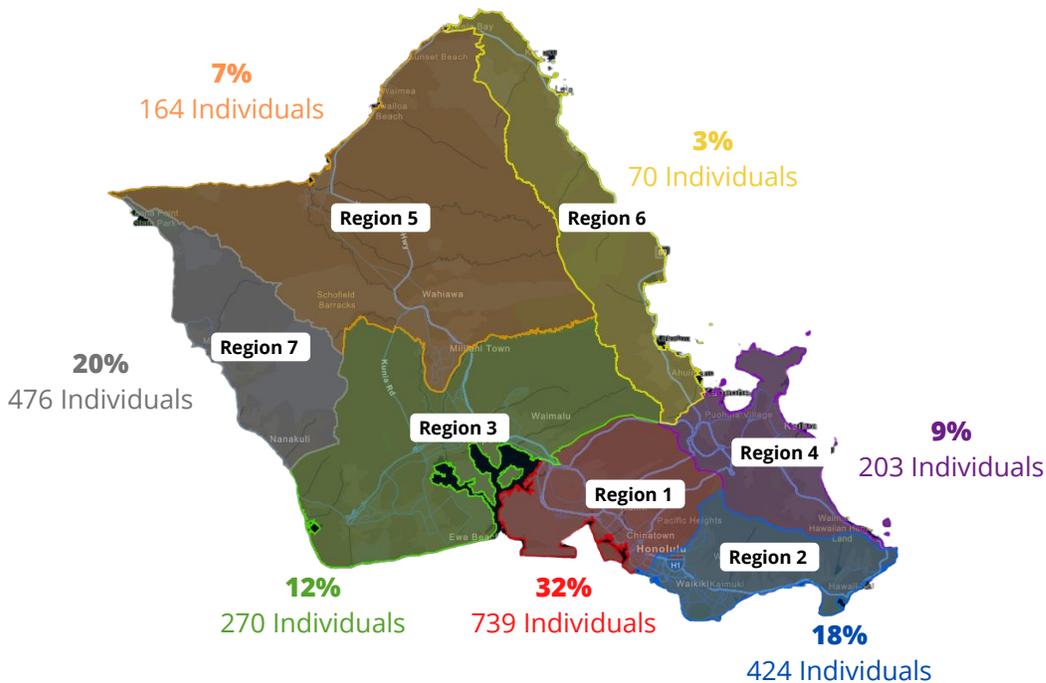


The majority of individuals counted in the unsheltered count were surveyed.

The unsheltered count has increased by 21% from 2015-2019. However, it decreased by 2% from 2019-2020.

Region 1 (Downtown Honolulu/Kalihi/Nu'uano) and Region 7 (Wai'anae Coast) have the largest percentage of the unsheltered population.

## Percent of Total O'ahu Unsheltered Population by Region (2,346)



\*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

# REGION 1: DOWNTOWN HONOLULU/KALIHI/NU'UANU



## 739

### people experiencing unsheltered homelessness

in Downtown Honolulu/Kalihi/Nu'uanu

on the night of January 22, 2020

724 adults and 15 children

438 individuals observed, 301 individuals surveyed

**298**  
adults  
surveyed

**55%**  
(163)  
of surveyed adults  
were  
**Chronically Homeless  
Individuals**

**28%**  
(154)  
of all  
**Chronically Homeless  
Households**  
in the unsheltered count  
(559) were in Region 1

**14%**  
(41)  
of surveyed adults  
were  
**Veterans**

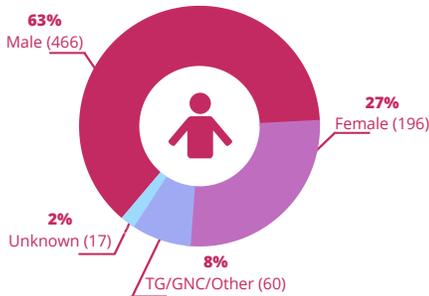
**49**  
was the  
**Median Age**  
of surveyed adults

Most common self-reported  
**Primary Causes**  
of homelessness by  
surveyed adults were  
**Inability to Pay Rent  
& Substance Use**

Includes all surveyed and observed individuals in Region 1

**Legend** ■ Region 1 ■ Total Unsheltered

### Gender



TG/GNC/Other: Transgender or Gender Non-Conforming or Other Gender not specified

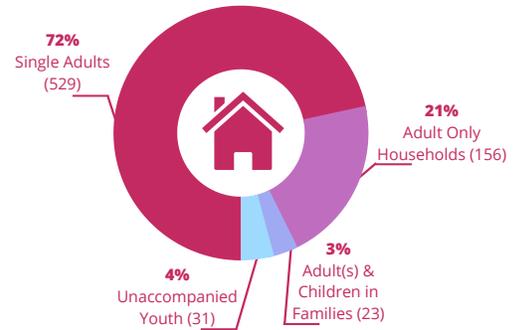
### Race

Region 1 Racial Percentages Compared to Total Unsheltered Population

White	15%	15%
Black	7%	4%
Asian	10%	9%
AI/AN*	1%	1%
NHPI*	17%	25%
Multiple	17%	22%
Other	3%	3%
Unknown	30%	21%

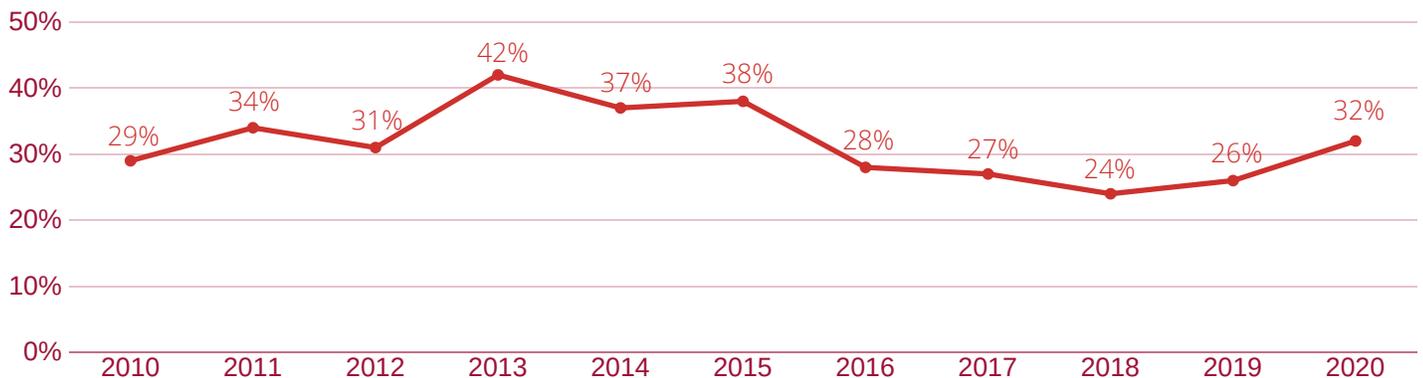
\* American Indian or Alaska Native  
\* Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander

### Individuals by Household Type



Region 1 has the highest percentage of the 2020 unsheltered population, and this percentage has increased since 2010. This region also has a smaller percentage of NHPI and Multiracial individuals compared to the overall unsheltered population. This region has the smallest percentage of adults and children in families.

### Percent of Unsheltered Population over Time



\*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

# REGION 2: EAST HONOLULU



**424**  
**people experiencing unsheltered homelessness**  
 in East Honolulu on the night of January 22, 2020  
*409 adults and 15 children*  
*202 individuals observed, 222 individuals surveyed*

**215**  
 adults  
 surveyed

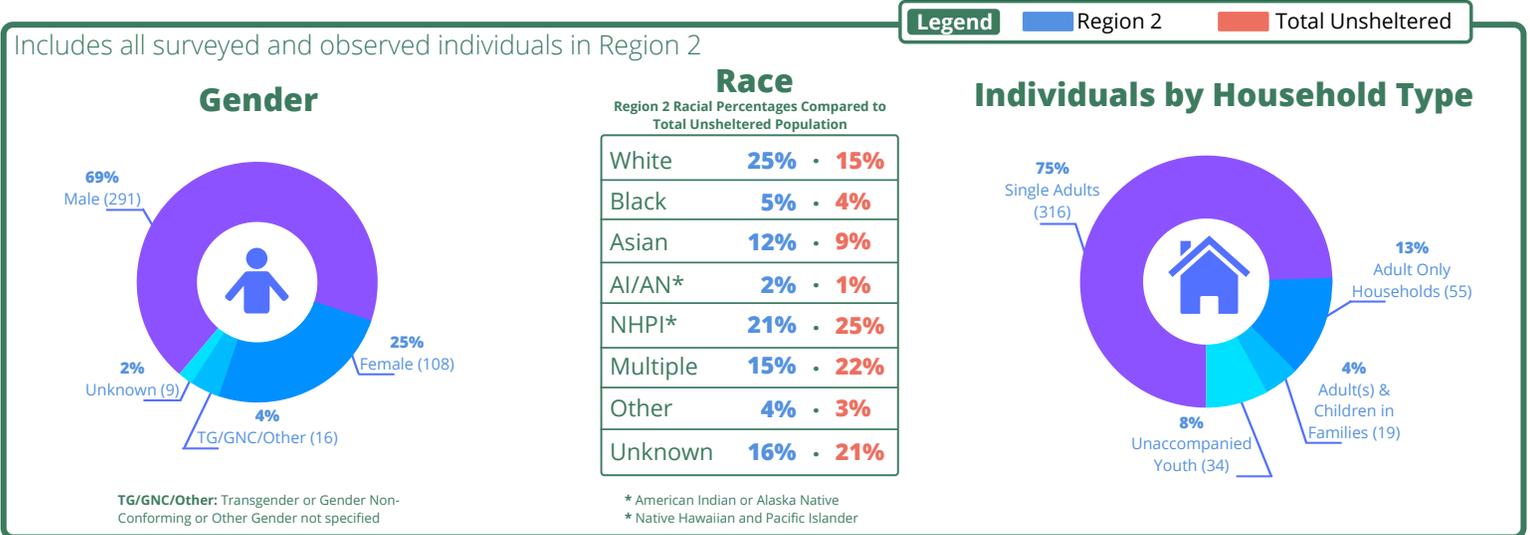
**58%**  
 (124)  
 of surveyed adults  
 were  
**Chronically Homeless  
 Individuals**

**20%**  
 (114)  
 of all  
**Chronically Homeless  
 Households**  
 (559) in the unsheltered  
 count were in Region 2

**13%**  
 (28)  
 of surveyed adults  
 were  
**Veterans**

**49**  
 was the  
**Median Age**  
 of surveyed adults

Most common self-reported  
**Primary Causes**  
 of homelessness by  
 surveyed adults were  
**Inability to Pay Rent,  
 Job Loss, & Substance  
 Use**



Region 2 has a larger percentage of Whites and Asians compared to the overall unsheltered population and a smaller percentage of NHPI and Multiracial individuals. This region's percent of the unsheltered population has decreased since 2010.

## Percent of Unsheltered Population over Time



\*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

# REGION 3: EWA/KAPOLEI



**270**  
**people experiencing unsheltered homelessness**  
 in Ewa/Kapolei on the night of January 22, 2020  
*258 adults and 12 children*  
*115 individuals observed, 155 individuals surveyed*

**149**  
 adults  
 surveyed

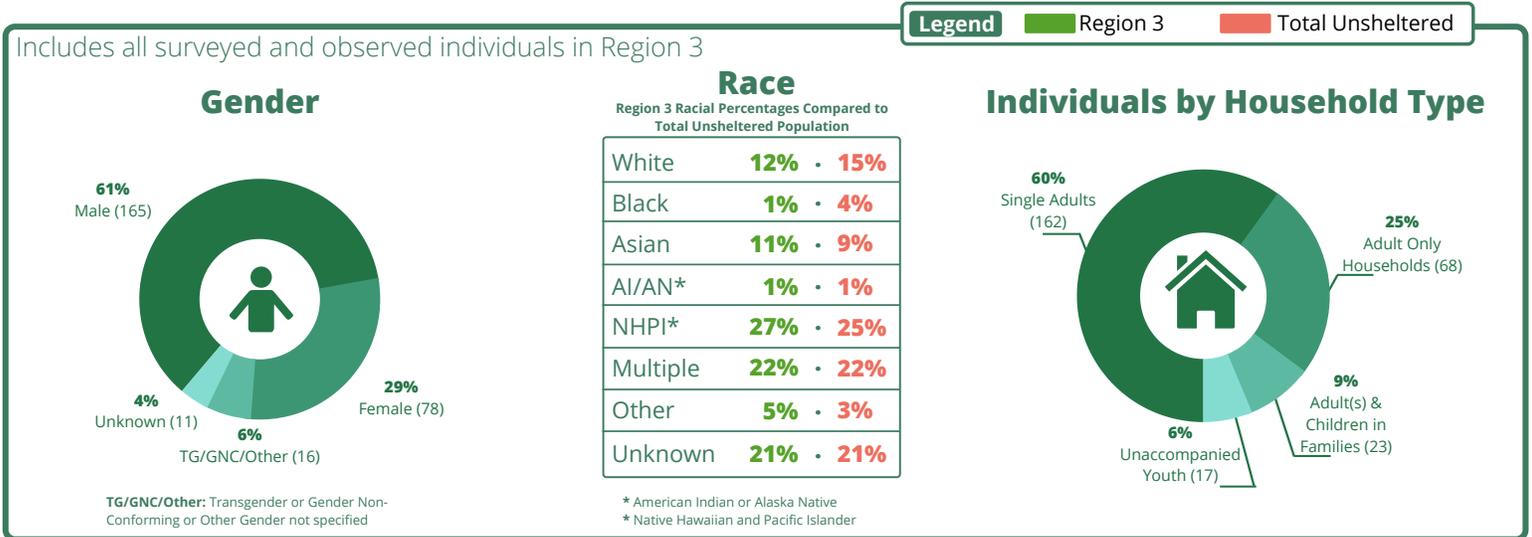
**46%**  
 (69)  
 of surveyed adults  
 were  
**Chronically Homeless  
 Individuals**

**11%**  
 (63)  
 of all  
**Chronically Homeless  
 Households**  
 in the unsheltered count  
 (559) were in Region 3

**11%**  
 (17)  
 of adults were  
**Veterans**

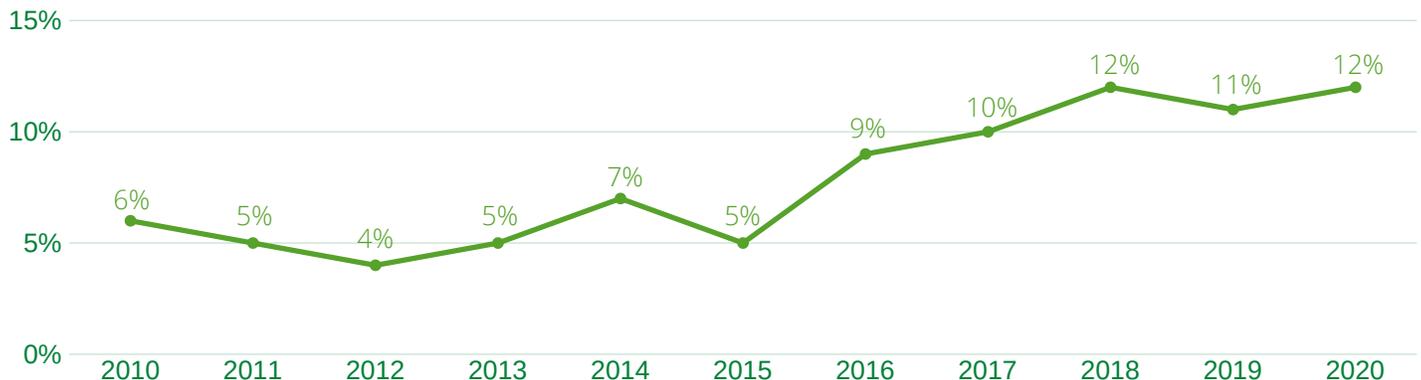
**49**  
 was the  
**Median Age**  
 of surveyed adults

Most common self-reported  
**Primary Cause**  
 of homelessness by  
 surveyed adults was  
**Argument with  
 Friend or Family**



Region 3 has a slightly higher percentage of Asian and NHPI individuals compared to the overall unsheltered population. Region 3's percent of unsheltered population has doubled since 2010.

## Percent of Unsheltered Population over Time



\*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

# REGION 4: KĀNE'ŌHE TO WAIMĀNALO



**203**

**people experiencing unsheltered homelessness**  
from Kāne'ōhe to Waimānalo on the night of January 22, 2020

*191 adults and 12 children*

*38 individuals observed, 165 individuals surveyed*

**156**  
adults  
surveyed

**53%**  
(83)  
of surveyed adults  
were  
**Chronically Homeless  
Individuals**

**14%**  
(80)  
of all  
**Chronically Homeless  
Households**  
(559) in the unsheltered  
count were in Region 4

**8%**  
(12)  
of surveyed adults  
were  
**Veterans**

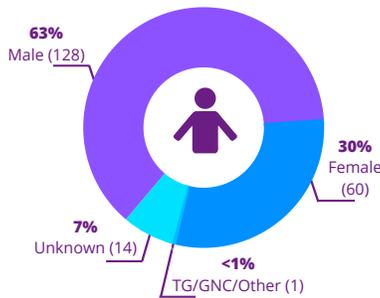
**46**  
was the  
**Median Age**  
of surveyed adults

Most common self-reported  
**Primary Causes**  
of homelessness by  
surveyed adults were  
**Inability to Pay Rent  
& Argument with  
Friend or Family**

Includes all surveyed and observed individuals in Region 4

**Legend** ■ Region 4 ■ Total Unsheltered

## Gender



TG/GNC/Other: Transgender or Gender Non-Conforming or Other Gender not specified

## Race

Region 4 Racial Percentages Compared to Total Unsheltered Population

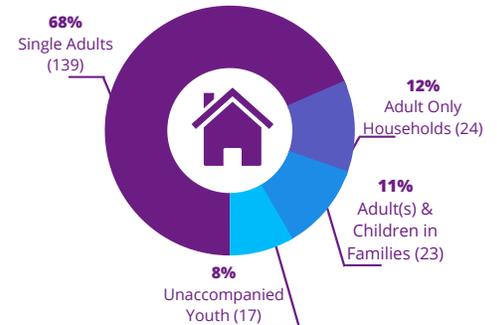
White	17%	15%
Black	1%	4%
Asian	7%	9%
AI/AN*	0%	1%
NHPI*	38%	25%
Multiple	27%	22%
Other	3%	3%
Unknown	6%	21%

\* American Indian or Alaska Native

\* Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander

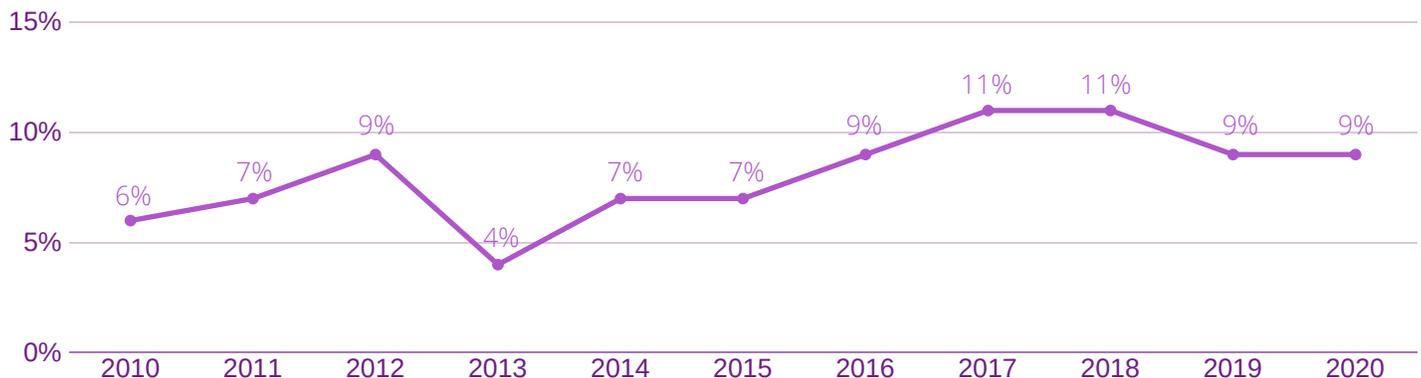
Note: Percentages may not equal 100% due to rounding.

## Individuals by Household Type



Region 4 had a higher percentage of NHPI and Multiracial individuals compared to the overall unsheltered population. Its adult median age is younger than all the regions except Region 7. Region 4's percent of the unsheltered population has increased since 2010.

## Percent of Unsheltered Population over Time



\*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

# REGION 5: WAHIAWĀ TO NORTH SHORE



**164**

**people experiencing unsheltered homelessness**  
from Wahiawā to the North Shore the night of January 22, 2020

151 adults and 13 children

74 individuals observed, 90 individuals surveyed

**85**  
adults  
surveyed

**49%**  
(42)  
of surveyed adults were  
**Chronically Homeless  
Individuals**

**6%**  
(35)  
of all  
**Chronically Homeless  
Households**  
(559) in the unsheltered count  
were in Region 5

**9%**  
(8)  
of surveyed adults were  
**Veterans**

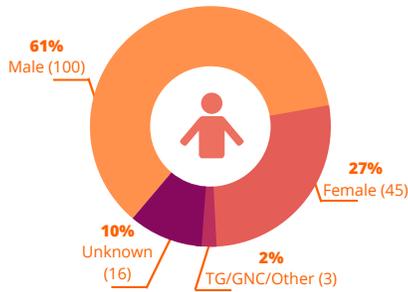
**47**  
was the  
**Median Age**  
of surveyed adults

Most common self-reported  
**Primary Causes**  
of homelessness by  
surveyed adults were  
**Inability to Pay Rent  
& Substance Use**

Includes all surveyed and observed individuals in Region 5

Legend ■ Region 5 ■ Total Unsheltered

## Gender



TG/GNC/Other: Transgender or Gender Non-Conforming or Other Gender not specified

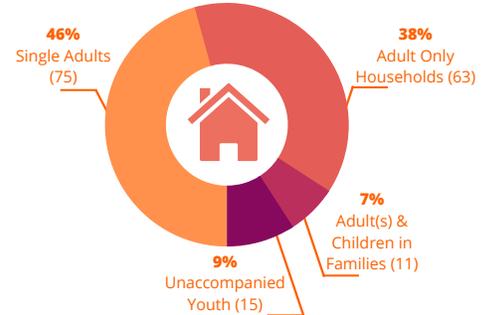
## Race

Region 5 Racial Percentages Compared to Total Unsheltered Population

White	16%	15%
Black	1%	4%
Asian	10%	9%
AI/AN*	6%	1%
NHPI*	18%	25%
Multiple	32%	22%
Other	3%	3%
Unknown	14%	21%

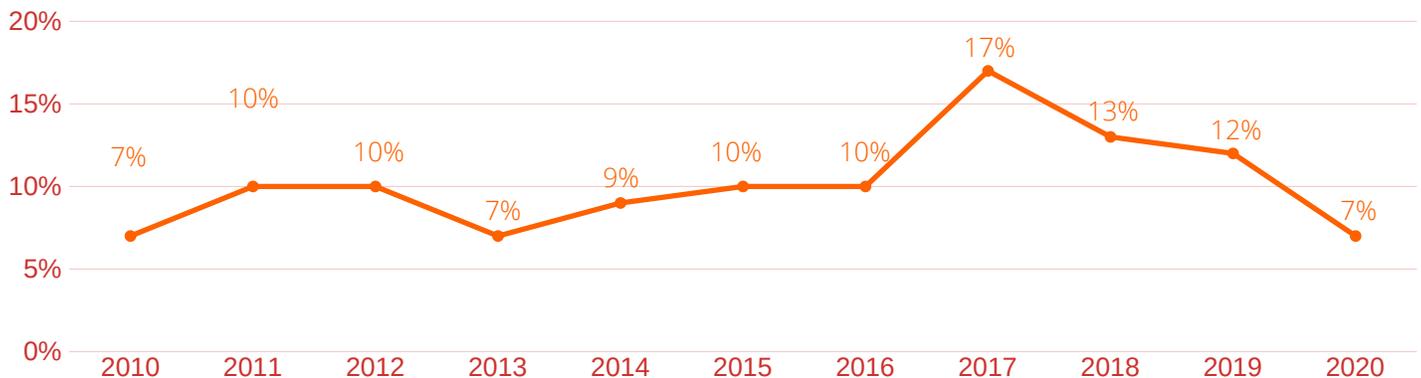
\* American Indian or Alaska Native  
\* Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander

## Individuals by Household Type



While its percent of the unsheltered population is the same as it was in 2010, Region 5 has seen a sharp decrease in its percent of the unsheltered population since 2017. This region also has a higher percentage of Adult Only Households compared to other regions. While NHPIs are underrepresented compared to the overall unsheltered population, Multiracial individuals are over-represented.

## Percent of Unsheltered Population over Time



\*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

# REGION 6: UPPER WINDWARD



**70**

**people experiencing unsheltered homelessness**  
in Upper Windward on the night of January 22, 2020

*69 adults and 1 child*

*34 individuals observed, 36 individuals surveyed*

**35**  
adults  
surveyed

**57%**  
(20)  
of surveyed adults  
were  
**Chronically Homeless  
Individuals**

**4%**  
(20)  
of all  
**Chronically Homeless  
Households**  
(559) in the unsheltered  
count were in Region 6

**26%**  
(9)  
of surveyed adults  
were  
**Veterans**

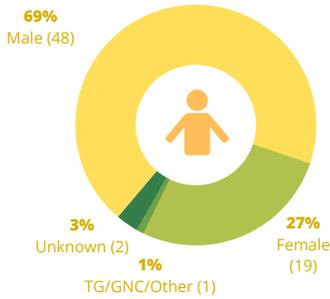
**55**  
was the  
**Median Age**  
for surveyed adults

Most common self-reported  
**Primary Causes**  
of homelessness by  
surveyed adults were  
**Inability to Pay Rent  
& Job Loss**

Includes all surveyed and observed individuals in Region 6

**Legend**    ■ Region 6    ■ Total Unsheltered

## Gender



TG/GNC/Other: Transgender or Gender Non-Conforming or Other Gender not specified

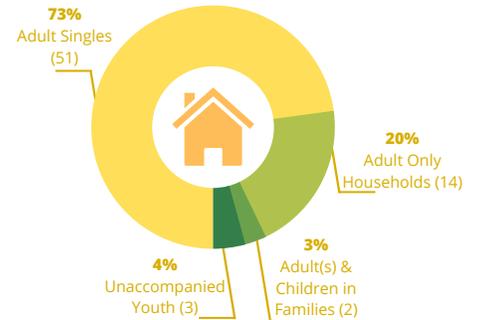
## Race

Region 6 Racial Percentages Compared to Total Unsheltered Population

White	20%	15%
Black	0%	4%
Asian	6%	9%
AI/AN*	0%	1%
NHPI*	41%	25%
Multiple	23%	22%
Other	3%	3%
Unknown	7%	21%

\* American Indian or Alaska Native  
\* Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander

## Individuals by Household Type



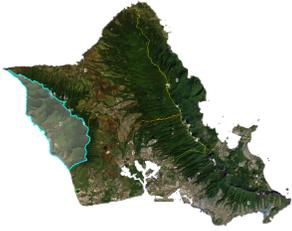
Region 6 has the highest adult median age of all the regions and the highest percentage of veterans. It also has the lowest percentage of unaccompanied youth and children. Please note that due to the small number of people in Region 6, percentages can be highly affected by small changes in absolute numbers.

## Percent of Unsheltered Population over Time



\*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

# REGION 7: WAI'ANAE COAST



**476**

**people experiencing unsheltered homelessness**  
on the Wai'anae Coast on the night of January 22, 2020

436 adults and 40 children

173 individuals observed, 303 individuals surveyed

**280**  
adults  
surveyed

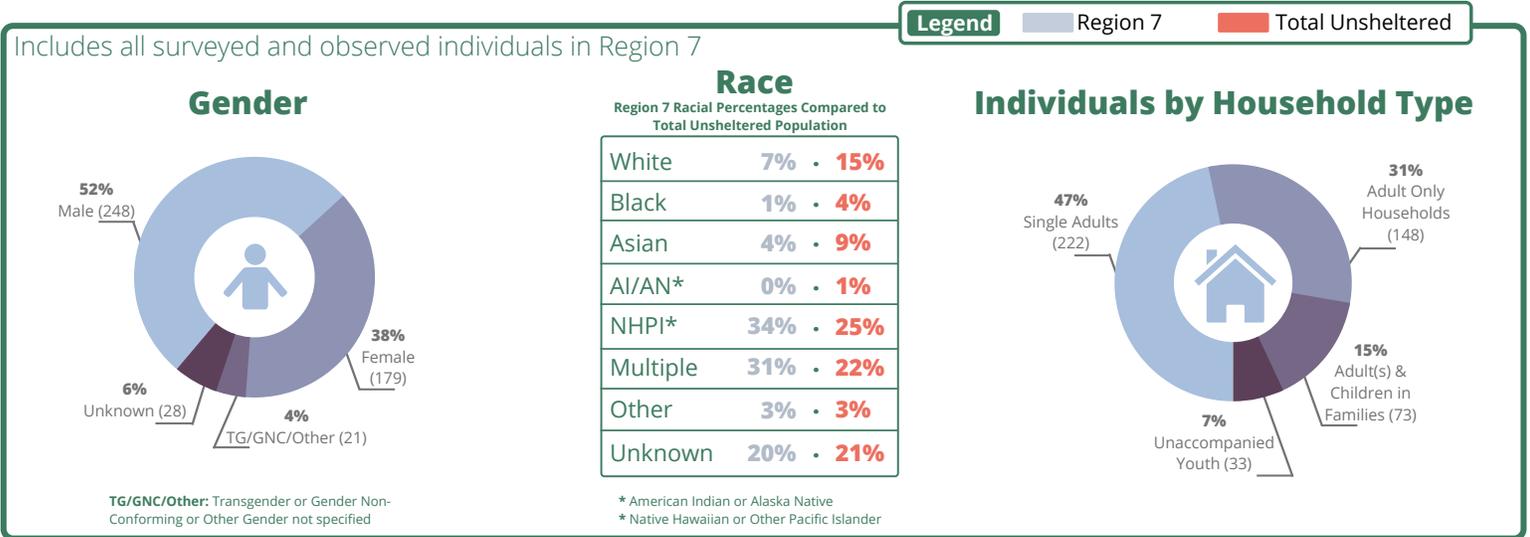
**41%**  
(114)  
of surveyed adults  
were  
**Chronically Homeless  
Individuals**

**17%**  
(93)  
of all  
**Chronically Homeless  
Households**  
(559) in the unsheltered  
count were in Region 7

**10%**  
(28)  
of surveyed adults  
were  
**Veterans**

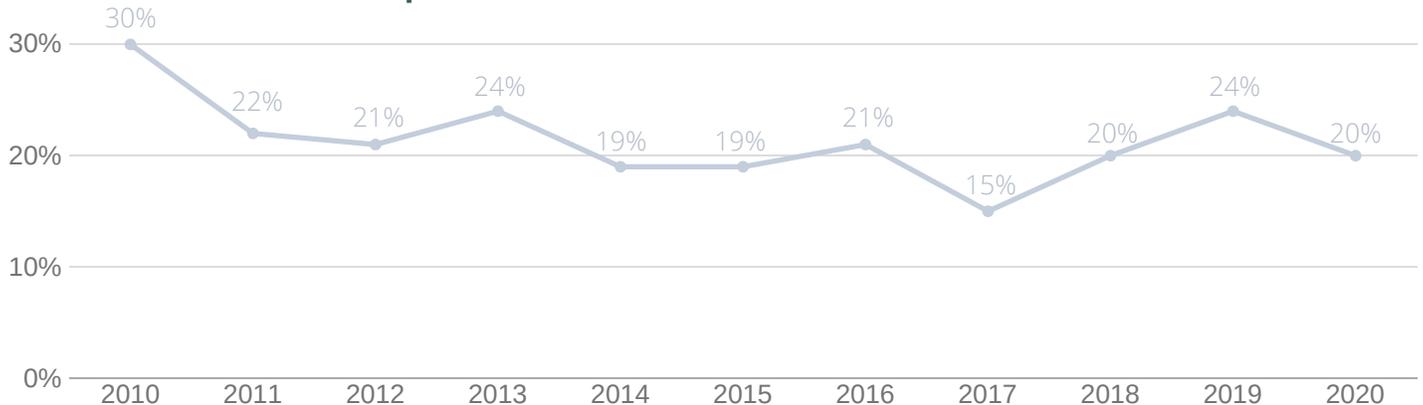
**42**  
was the  
**Median Age**  
surveyed adults

Most common self-reported  
**Primary Causes**  
of homelessness by  
surveyed adults were  
**Inability to Pay Rent  
& Job Loss**



Region 7's percentage of the unsheltered population has decreased by 33% since 2010. This region's adult median age is the youngest of all the regions. It also has the largest percentage of adults, children in families, and females. NHPI and Multiracial individuals are over-represented in this region, while Whites and Asians are underrepresented compared to the overall unsheltered population.

## Percent of Unsheltered Population over Time



\*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

# DEEPER DIVE: UNSHELTERED SURVEYED

This section examines data collected on 1,272 people in 1,037 households, including 1,218 adults and 54 children. The in-depth surveys offer the chance to examine important individual and system data.

The majority of the unsheltered surveyed (61%) had records in the PIC Homeless Management Information System (HMIS), suggesting that these individuals previously had connections to services and/or outreach.



**61%**  
**in HMIS**

777 unsheltered individuals had records in the HMIS system at the time of the PIT.

37% of unsheltered surveyed had been in previous PIT Counts from 2017-2019. 19% (244) had been in one other PIT count; 11% (145) had been in two other PIT counts; and 6% (79) had been in all three other PIT counts.



**468**  
**Repeaters**

37% of unsheltered surveyed individuals were counted during the 2017, 2018 and/or 2019 PIT Counts.

**HMIS:** The O’ahu Homeless Management Information System (HMIS) is a countywide software program that is designed to capture client-level information over time on the characteristics and service needs of individuals at-risk of and experiencing homelessness.



**50%**  
(615)

of unsheltered surveyed adults were **Chronically Homeless Individuals**



**74%**  
(903)

of unsheltered surveyed adults had been **Homeless 1 Year or Longer**



**12%**  
(143)

of unsheltered surveyed adults were **Veterans**



**21%**  
(258)

of unsheltered surveyed adults were survivors of **Domestic Violence**



**8%**  
(92)

of unsheltered surveyed adults were currently **Fleeing from Domestic Violence**



**33%**  
(402)

of unsheltered surveyed adults indicated a **Mental Health Problem**



**35%**  
(427)

of unsheltered surveyed adults indicated a **Physical or Developmental Disability**



**27%**  
(333)

of unsheltered surveyed adults indicated a **Substance Use Problem**



**1%**  
(12)

of unsheltered surveyed adults indicated living with **HIV/AIDS**



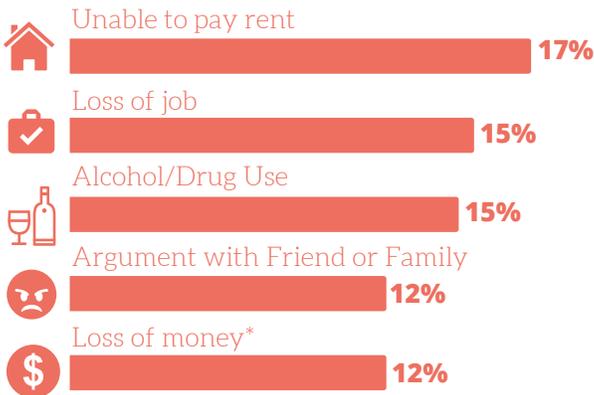
**29%**  
(355)

of unsheltered surveyed adults were **Pet Owners**

\*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

# DEEPER DIVE: UNSHELTERED SURVEYED

## Self-Reported Factors Leading to Homelessness (1,218)



The most common self-reported causes of homelessness were financial and/or employment factors. These findings are in line with a recent study of unsheltered homeless in Atlanta that found job loss and financial factors were the most frequently reported causes of homelessness (Barile, Pruitt, & Parker, 2018).

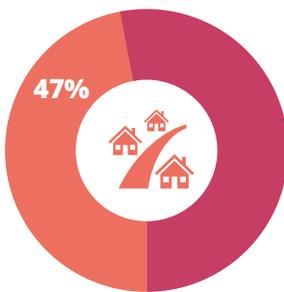
\* Surveyed individuals may choose multiple reasons for currently experiencing homelessness.

\* Loss of money can be many factors including but not limited to loss of wages, loss of job, theft, loss of benefits, and gambling.

**Hawaiian Homelands Lease:** In order to qualify for a new lease award on Hawaiian Homelands, you must be at least 50% native Hawaiian, and be 18 years of age.

### Eligible for Hawaiian Homelands

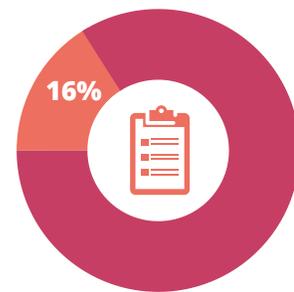
Percent of Native Hawaiian Adults (535)



47% of Native Hawaiian adults indicated that they were eligible for Hawaiian Homelands. However, only 16% of Native Hawaiian adults indicated that they were on the waitlist for Hawaiian Homelands.

### On the Waitlist for Hawaiian Homelands

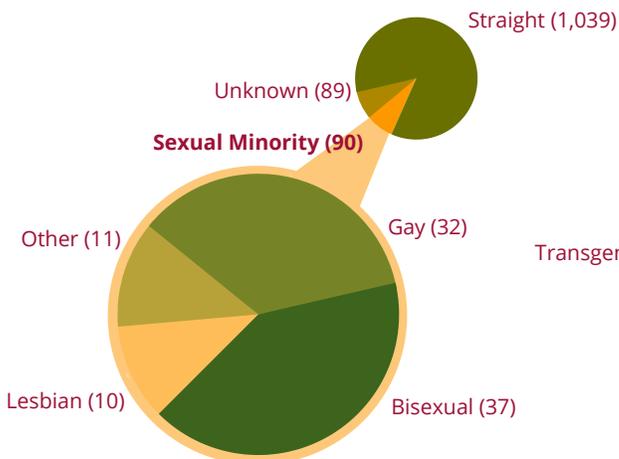
Percent of Native Hawaiian Adults (535)



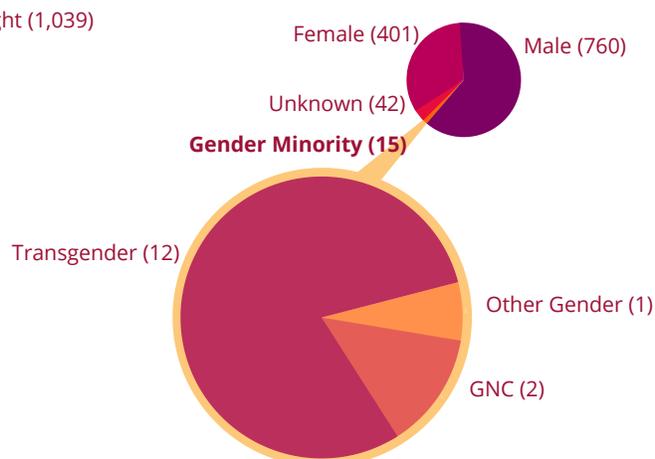
**Sexual & Gender Minorities:** An umbrella term that encompasses populations included in the acronym "LGBTI" (lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender & intersex) and individuals whose sexual orientation or gender identity varies.

## Sexual and Gender Minorities

### Sexual Orientation (1,218)



### Gender Identity (1,218)



**103**

unsheltered surveyed adults (8%), reported being a **Sexual or Gender Minority**

78 sexual minority only  
13 gender minority only  
12 both gender & sexual minority  
2 intersex

# NEXT STEPS

## Continued Research

PIC plans to use 2020 PIT data to explore relevant issues and populations in more depth and to disseminate these findings in a format that will be most useful for service providers and policy makers. In the next year, PIC hopes to:

- Release multiple **sub-reports** highlighting these findings.
- Develop online **dashboards** that provide easy access to numbers and breakdowns by region.

PIC also plans to continue using PIT data from the past 4 years to help identify PIT "repeaters" and connect them to services.

PIC will continue to leverage GIS data to assist in COVID-19 planning and prevention on O'ahu.

### Planned Sub-Reports

Racial disparities  
Sexual and Gender Minorities  
Veterans  
Kupuna  
Regional Comparisons  
Families  
"Repeaters"  
Factors Contributing to Homelessness

## PIT Count 2021 Planning

PIC is already planning for the 2021 PIT Count. Based on feedback from volunteers, data analysts, and other partners, PIC is considering the following changes and planning for emerging challenges related to the COVID-19 Pandemic.

**COVID-19 Impacts.** While COVID-19 likely did not impact the 2020 PIT Count, PIC anticipates it will impact the 2021 PIT Count in significant ways, by:

- Increasing numbers of homelessness in the 2021 PIT Count.
  - Researchers project significant financial challenges and increases in homelessness due to loss of jobs, wages, and stability and the inability to afford rent.
- Challenging to PIT Count methodology
  - Depending on COVID-19 spread, canvas counts may not be doable.

**One Survey.** PIC is exploring the option of using one survey for both sheltered and unsheltered individuals. Currently, only unsheltered individuals complete a comprehensive survey, and sheltered individuals are counted through HMIS data pulls. Moving to one survey will:

- Allow for more direct comparisons between unsheltered and sheltered individuals;
- Shorten the time needed to clean, analyze, and produce data for the public;
- Provide more recent data for sheltered individuals; and
- Will lead to improved data quality overall.

# Mahalo to all our partners!

If you have questions about this report, please contact Laura Thielen at [lthielen@auw.org](mailto:lthielen@auw.org)

**Appendix A. 2020 Point In Time Count Numbers for Total (Unsheltered and Sheltered)**

4,448 people in 3,187 Households

3,716 adults and 732 children

Data Field		Single Adults (over 25 years old)	Adult only Households	Adults with Children	Children in Families (Under 18)	Unaccompanied Youth (24 years old and under)	Total Population
<b>Individuals &amp; Households</b>	Individuals	2370	635	519	702	222	4448
	Households	2370	302	315	-	200	3187
<b>Count Type</b>	Shelter	876	107	429	618	72	2102
	Emergency Shelter	634	89	221	291	62	1297
	Transitional Shelter	197	18	208	327	10	760
	Safe Haven	45	0	0	0	0	45
	Unsheltered	1494	528	90	84	150	2346
	<b>Total Persons</b>	<b>2370</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>4448</b>
<b>AGE</b> What is the person's age category?	Under 18	-	-	-	702	30	732
	18 to 24	0	21	58	-	192	271
	25 and over	2202	503	438	-	-	3143
	Unknown	168	111	23	-	0	302
		<b>Total Persons</b>	<b>2370</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>222</b>
<b>ETHNICITY (HISPANIC)</b> Is this person Hispanic (Ethnicity)?	Yes	259	78	56	130	26	549
	No	1781	404	416	481	154	3236
	Unknown/Refused	330	153	47	91	42	663
		<b>Total Persons</b>	<b>2370</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>222</b>
<b>RACE</b> What is this person's race? (Race alone or in combination)	White	854	134	81	140	50	1259
	Black/African American	203	34	31	65	18	351
	American Indian/Alaska Native	87	21	10	27	8	153
	Asian	586	183	99	178	48	1094
	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	906	307	398	552	105	2268
	Other	152	40	16	25	13	246
	Multiple	478	144	107	235	39	1003
	Unknown/Refused	328	153	34	65	45	625
<b>HUD RACE CATEGORIES</b> Race Alone (mutually exclusive categories)	White	575	70	33	8	26	712
	Black/African American	154	16	16	15	11	212
	American Indian/Alaska Native	28	6	0	0	2	36
	Asian	254	69	25	13	17	378
	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	509	153	294	355	72	1383
	Other	66	17	5	8	6	102
	Multiple	531	174	112	235	48	1100
	Unknown/Refused	253	130	34	68	40	525
	<b>Total Persons</b>	<b>2370</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>4448</b>
<b>GENDER</b> What is your current gender identity?	Male	1637	306	198	349	131	2621
	Female	641	271	304	306	72	1594
	Transgender	16	1	0	0	2	19
	Gender Non-Conforming	17	1	1	0	5	24
	Other Gender	49	30	6	0	2	87
	Not Sure/Unknown/Refused	10	26	10	47	10	103
		<b>Total Persons</b>	<b>2370</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>222</b>
<b>Disabling Conditions</b> Mental health problem?	Yes	722	103	50	-	37	912
	No	907	233	387	-	69	1596
	Unknown	727	288	80	-	101	1196
	Refused	14	11	2	-	4	31
		<b>Total Adults</b>	<b>2370</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>211</b>

Physical disability and/or developmental?	Yes	809	142	80	-	22	1053
	No	846	200	380	-	91	1517
	Unknown	700	284	57	-	99	1140
	Refused	15	9	2	-	5	31
	Total Adults	2370	635	519	-	217	3741
Substance use problem?	Yes	539	78	29	-	39	685
	No	1092	262	412	-	72	1838
	Unknown	714	286	77	-	102	1179
	Refused	25	9	1	-	4	39
	Total Adults	2370	635	519	-	217	3741
HIV/AIDS?	Yes	40	1	0	-	0	41
	No	1334	297	265	-	100	1996
	Unknown	979	328	253	-	113	1673
	Refused	17	9	1	-	4	31
	Total Adults	2370	635	519	-	217	3741
<b>Chronically Homeless Individuals</b> <small>*Adults unsheltered, ES, &amp; SH only</small>	Yes	680	138	30	-	27	875
	No	778	173	223	-	47	1221
	Unknown	715	306	58	-	82	1161
	Total Adults	2173	617	311	-	156	3257
<b>Individuals in Chronically Homeless Households</b> <small>(Adults and children unsheltered, and in ES, &amp; SH only)</small>	Yes	680	203	44	42	36	1005
	No	778	159	224	293	73	1527
	Unknown	715	255	43	40	103	1156
	Total Persons	2173	617	311	375	212	3688
<b>Veterans only</b> <small>*Adults</small>	Yes	316	29	7	-	4	356
	No	1364	332	441	-	82	2219
	Unknown/Refused	690	274	71	-	106	1141
	Total Adults	2370	635	519	-	192	3716
<b>Veteran Households</b>	Yes	285	21	7	-	3	316
	No	1395	162	281	-	112	1950
	Unknown	690	119	27	-	85	921
	Total Households	2370	302	315	-	200	3187
<b>Individuals in Veteran Households</b> <small>(Adults)</small>	Yes	285	44	11	10	3	353
	No	1395	320	462	657	116	2950
	Unknown	690	271	46	35	103	1145
	Total Persons	2370	635	519	702	222	4448
<b>DOMESTIC VIOLENCE</b> <small>Domestic violence victim/survivor?</small>	Yes	335	66	72	-	29	502
	No	1056	181	329	-	68	1634
	Unknown	38	14	59	-	11	122
	Refused	8	3	0	-	1	12
	Total Adults	1437	264	460	-	109	2270
<small>Are you currently fleeing from domestic violence?</small>	Yes	117	8	19	-	7	151
	No	575	246	83	-	48	952
	Unknown	739	378	417	-	111	1645
	Refused	6	3	0	-	0	9
	Total Adults	1437	635	519	-	166	2757

**Appendix B. 2020 Point In Time Sheltered Count**

2,102 people in 1,261 Households

1,478 adults and 624 children

Survey Question(s)		Single Adults (over 25 years old)	Adult only Households	Adults with Children	Children in Families (Under 18)	Unaccompanied Youth (24 years old and under)	Total Population	
<b>Individuals &amp; Households</b>	Individuals	876	107	429	618	72	2102	
	Households	876	52	263	-	70	1261	
<b>Program Type</b>	Emergency Shelter	634	89	221	291	62	1297	
	Transitional Shelter	197	18	208	327	10	760	
	Safe Haven	45	0	0	0	0	45	
	Total Persons	876	107	429	618	72	2102	
<b>AGE</b> What is the person's age category?	Under 18	-	-	-	618	6	624	
	18 to 24	0	6	52	-	66	124	
	25 and over	874	101	377	-	-	1352	
	Unknown	2	0	0	-	0	2	
	Total Persons	876	107	429	618	72	2102	
<b>ETHNICITY (HISPANIC)</b> Is this person Hispanic (Ethnicity)?	Yes	98	23	50	125	13	309	
	No	767	84	358	448	58	1715	
	Unknown/Refused	11	0	21	45	1	78	
	Total Persons	876	107	429	618	72	2102	
<b>RACE</b> What is this person's race? (Race alone or in combination)	White	426	35	66	134	24	685	
	Black/African American	106	10	25	63	9	213	
	American Indian/Alaska Native	40	9	9	26	4	88	
	Asian	228	43	82	168	27	548	
	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	309	51	350	520	33	1263	
	Other	24	2	11	24	0	61	
	Multiple	208	36	93	227	22	586	
	Unknown/Refused	9	0	10	21	0	40	
<b>HUD RACE CATEGORIES</b> Race Alone (mutually exclusive categories)	White	291	19	25	7	13	355	
	Black/African American	81	6	14	14	6	121	
	American Indian/Alaska Native	12	2	0	0	1	15	
	Asian	102	22	19	10	11	164	
	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	162	22	264	332	19	799	
	Other	12	0	4	7	0	23	
	Multiple	207	36	93	227	22	585	
	Unknown/Refused	9	0	10	21	0	40	
<b>GENDER</b> What is your current gender identity?	Total Persons	876	107	429	618	72	2102	
	Male	596	48	163	325	43	1175	
	Female	267	59	265	291	27	909	
	Transgender	9	0	0	0	2	11	
	Gender Non-Conforming	1	0	0	0	0	1	
	Other Gender	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Not Sure/Unknown/Refused	3	0	1	2	0	6	
<b>Disabling Conditions</b> Mental health problem?	Total Adults	876	107	429	-	66	1478	
	Yes	413	33	39	-	25	510	
	No	427	68	358	-	36	889	
	Unknown	35	5	31	-	5	76	
	Refused	1	1	1	-	0	3	
	Physical disability and/or developmental?	Yes	493	50	69	-	14	626
		No	368	57	350	-	54	829

Substance use problem?	Unknown	14	0	9	-	4	27
	Refused	1	0	1	-	0	2
	Total Adults	876	107	429	-	72	1484
	Yes	294	15	24	-	19	352
	No	551	87	376	-	47	1061
	Unkown	30	5	29	-	6	70
	Refused	1	0	0	-	0	1
Total Adults	876	107	429	-	72	1484	
HIV/AIDS?	Yes	29	0	0	-	0	29
	No	563	62	224	-	55	904
	Unkown	284	45	205	-	17	551
	Refused	0	0	0	-	0	0
	Total Persons (excl Children in Families)	876	107	429	-	72	1484
<b>Chronically Homeless Individuals</b> *Adults in ES and SH only	Yes	221	22	14	-	9	266
	No	450	60	198	-	50	758
	Unknown	8	7	9	-	3	27
	Total Adults in ES & SHs	679	89	221	-	62	1051
<b>Individuals in Chronically Homeless Households</b> (Adults and children in ES and SH only)	Yes	221	31	16	19	9	296
	No	450	56	204	271	51	1032
	Unknown	8	2	1	1	2	14
	Total Persons in ES & SHs	679	89	221	291	62	1328
<b>Veterans only</b> *Adults	Yes	194	7	6	-	3	210
	No	675	98	398	-	35	1206
	Unknown	7	2	25	-	28	62
	Total Adults	876	107	429	-	66	1478
<b>Veteran Households</b>	Yes	194	7	6	-	3	210
	No	682	45	257	-	62	1046
	Unknown	0	0	0	-	5	5
	Total Households	876	52	263	-	70	1261
<b>Individuals in Veteran Households</b> (Adults)	Yes	194	15	9	9	3	230
	No	682	92	420	609	64	1867
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	5	5
	Total Persons	876	107	429	618	72	2097
<b>DOMESTIC VIOLENCE</b> Domestic violence victim/survivor?	Yes	150	17	60	-	16	243
	No	693	82	310	-	44	1129
	Unkown	32	8	59	-	11	110
	Refused	1	0	0	-	1	2
	Total Adults	876	107	429	-	72	1484
Are you currently fleeing from domestic violence?	Yes	39	0	17	-	7	63
	No	107	14	43	-	9	173
	Unkown	730	92	369	-	56	1247
	Refused	0	1	0	-	0	1
	Total Adults	876	107	429	-	72	1484

**Appendix C. 2020 Point In Time Unsheltered Count**

2,346 people in 1,926 Households

2,238 adults and 108 children

Survey Question(s)	Single Adults (over 25 years old)	Adult only Households	Adults with Children	Children in Families (Under 18)	Unaccompanied Youth (24 years old and under)	Total Population
<b>Individuals &amp; Households</b>						
Individuals	1494	528	90	84	150	2346
Households	1494	250	52	-	130	1926
<b>REGION SLEPT</b> Where they observed to have slept the night of January 22nd, 2020?						
Region 1	529	156	12	11	31	739
Region 2	316	55	9	10	34	424
Region 3	162	68	13	10	17	270
Region 4	139	24	12	11	17	203
Region 5	75	63	7	4	15	164
Region 6	51	14	1	1	3	70
Region 7	222	148	36	37	33	476
Total Persons	1494	528	90	84	150	2346
Total Households	1494	250	52	-	130	1926
<b>AGE</b> What is the person's age category?						
Under 18	-	-	-	84	24	108
18 to 24	0	15	6	-	126	147
25 and over	1328	402	61	-	-	1791
Not Sure	166	111	23	-	0	300
Total Persons	1494	528	90	84	150	2346
<b>ETHNICITY (HISPANIC)</b> Is this person Hispanic (Ethnicity)?						
Yes	161	55	6	5	13	240
No	1014	320	58	33	96	1521
Unknown/Refused	319	153	26	46	41	585
Total Persons	1494	528	90	84	150	2346
<b>RACE</b> What is this person's race? (Race alone or in combination)						
White	428	99	15	6	26	574
Black/African American	97	24	6	2	9	138
American Indian/Alaska Native	47	12	1	1	4	65
Asian	358	140	17	10	21	546
Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	597	256	48	32	72	1005
Other	128	38	5	1	13	185
Multiple	270	108	14	8	17	417
Unknown/Refused	319	153	24	44	45	585
<b>HUD RACE CATEGORIES</b> Race Alone (mutually exclusive categories)						
White	284	51	8	1	13	357
Black/African American	73	10	2	1	5	91
American Indian/Alaska Native	16	4	0	0	1	21
Asian	152	47	6	3	6	214
Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	347	131	30	23	53	584
Other	54	17	1	1	6	79
Multiple	324	138	19	8	26	515
Unknown/Refused	244	130	24	47	40	485
Total Persons	1494	528	90	84	150	2346
<b>GENDER</b> What is your current gender identity?						
Male	1041	258	35	24	88	1446
Female	374	212	39	15	45	685
Transgender	7	1	0	0	0	8
Gender Non-Conforming	16	1	1	0	5	23
Other Gender	49	30	6	0	2	87
Not Sure/Unknown/Refused	7	26	9	45	10	97
Total Persons	1494	528	90	84	150	2346
<b>Chronically Homeless Individuals</b> *Adults only						
Yes	459	116	16	-	24	615
No	328	113	25	-	20	486
Unknown	707	299	49	-	82	1137

	Total Adults	1494	528	90	-	126	2238
Individuals in Chronically Homeless Households	Yes	459	172	28	23	27	709
	No	328	103	20	22	22	495
	Unknown	707	253	42	39	101	1142
	Total Persons	1494	528	90	84	150	2346
Veterans Have you served in the U.S. Armed Forces? *Adults only	Yes	122	22	1	-	1	146
	No	689	234	43	-	47	1013
	Unknown	673	262	45	-	77	1057
	Refused	10	10	1	-	1	22
	Total Adults	1494	528	90	-	126	2238
Veteran Households	Yes	91	14	1	-	0	106
	No	713	117	24	-	50	904
	Unknown	690	119	27	-	80	916
	Total Households	1494	250	52	-	130	1926
Individuals in Veteran Households	Yes	91	29	2	1	0	123
	No	713	228	42	48	52	1083
	Unknown	690	271	46	35	98	1140
	Total Persons	1494	528	90	84	150	2346
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE "The next questions are about violence in relationships with an intimate partner. Do you feel comfortable answering these questions?"	Yes	561	157	31	-	37	786
	No	266	93	11	-	17	387
	Unknown	667	278	48	-	96	1089
	Total Adults	1494	528	90	-	150	2262
(conditional to answering yes to first question) Domestic violence victim/survivor?	Yes	185	49	12	-	13	259
	No	363	99	19	-	24	505
	Unknown	6	6	0	-	0	12
	Refused	7	3	0	-	0	10
	Total Adults	561	157	31	-	37	
(conditional to answering yes to first question) Are you experiencing homelessness because you are currently fleeing domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking?	Yes	78	8	2	-	4	92
	No	468	139	29	-	29	665
	Unknown	9	8	0	-	0	17
	Refused	6	2	0	-	0	8
	Total Adults	561	157	31	-	33	782

Appendix C.1. 2020 Point In Time Count *Unsheltered* Surveyed

1,272 people in 1,037 Households

1,218 adults and 54 children

Survey Question(s)		Single Adults (over 25 years old)	Adult only Households	Adults with Children	Children in Families (Under 18)	Unaccompanied Youth (24 years old and under)	Total
<b>REGION SLEPT</b> Where did you sleep on the night of January 22nd, 2020?	Region 1	243	42	4	3	9	301
	Region 2	171	31	3	4	13	222
	Region 3	97	42	7	5	4	155
	Region 4	112	20	10	9	14	165
	Region 5	47	30	7	4	2	90
	Region 6	27	6	1	1	1	36
	Region 7	130	115	23	23	12	303
	Total Persons	827	286	55	49	55	1272
	Total Households	827	131	26	-	53	1037
<b>REGION SLEPT (households)</b> Where did you sleep on the night of January 22nd, 2020?	Region 1	243	20	3	-	9	275
	Region 2	171	14	2	-	12	199
	Region 3	97	20	3	-	4	124
	Region 4	112	9	5	-	14	140
	Region 5	47	14	1	-	2	64
	Region 6	27	3	1	-	1	32
	Region 7	130	51	11	-	11	203
	Total Households	827	131	26	-	53	1037
<b>ETHNICITY (HISPANIC)</b> Do you identify as Hispanic (Ethnicity)?	Yes	143	43	5	5	11	207
	No	675	219	43	33	43	1013
	Unknown	4	15	6	9	0	34
	Refused	5	9	1	2	1	18
	Total Persons	827	286	55	49	55	1272
<b>RACE</b> What is your race? (Select all that apply) *Race one or in combination	African American/Black	56	14	4	2	5	81
	American Indian/Alaska Native	45	12	1	1	3	62
	Asian	281	105	11	10	13	420
	Chinese	92	36	6	4	7	145
	Filipino	130	45	2	3	9	189
	Japanese	67	25	4	5	5	106
	Korean	16	5	0	0	0	21
	Vietnamese	2	1	0	0	0	3
	Other Asian	25	9	0	0	0	34
	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	414	163	35	31	35	678
	Marshallese	2	0	0	0	0	2
	Micronesian	16	1	3	3	4	27
	Native Hawaiian	342	144	24	22	27	559
	Samoan	46	19	7	11	8	91
	Tongan	5	0	0	0	1	6
	Other Pacific Islander	48	13	4	1	4	70
	Multiple Races	270	108	14	8	17	417
	Other	89	26	4	1	6	126
	White	287	76	11	6	15	395
	Unknown	2	25	7	12	3	49
Refused	1	3	1	0	2	7	

<b>HUD RACE CATEGORIES</b> Race Alone (Mutually exclusive categories)	African American/Black	35	2	2	1	1	41	
	American Indian/Alaska Native	15	4	0	0	1	20	
	Asian	97	32	3	3	2	137	
	Chinese	5	1	0	0	0	6	
	Filipino	37	15	0	0	1	53	
	Japanese	28	7	3	3	1	42	
	Korean	9	1	0	0	0	10	
	Vietnamese	2	0	0	0	0	2	
	Other Asian	7	4	0	0	0	11	
	Multiple Asian	9	4	0	0	0	13	
	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	198	67	22	23	20	330	
	Marshallese	2	0	0	0	0	2	
	Micronesian	13	1	3	3	3	23	
	Native Hawaiian	133	51	11	12	9	216	
	Samoan	19	6	4	3	1	33	
	Tongan	1	0	0	0	0	1	
	Other Pacific Islander	17	5	1	1	1	25	
	Multiple NHPI	13	4	3	4	6	30	
	White	166	33	5	1	6	211	
	Multiple Races	270	108	14	8	17	417	
Other	43	12	1	1	3	60		
Unknown	2	25	7	12	3	49		
Refused	1	3	1	0	2	7		
Total Persons	827	286	55	49	55	1272		
<b>HAWAIIAN HOMELANDS LEASE</b> Are you on the waitlist for Hawaiian Home Lands? *Adult Native Hawaiians only	Yes	54	19	8	-	3	84	
	No	257	114	12	-	19	402	
	Unknown	29	11	4	-	3	47	
	Refused	2	0	0	-	0	2	
	Total Adult Native Hawaiians	342	144	24	-	25	535	
	Are you eligible to apply for Hawaiian Home Lands because you are at least 50% Hawaiian? *Adult Native Hawaiians only	Yes	162	64	15	-	10	251
		No	130	54	3	-	11	198
		Unknown	48	26	5	-	4	83
Refused		2	0	1	-	0	3	
Total Adult Native Hawaiians		342	144	24	-	25	535	
<b>SEX ASSIGNED AT BIRTH</b> What is your sex assigned at birth? *Adults only	Male	593	129	16	-	36	774	
	Female	228	126	28	-	13	395	
	Intersex	2	0	0	-	0	2	
	Unknown	0	21	9	-	0	30	
	Refused	4	10	2	-	1	17	
	Total Adults	827	286	55	-	50	1218	
<b>AGE</b> What is the person's age category?	Under 18	-	-	-	49	5	54	
	18 to 24	0	15	4	-	50	69	
	25 and over	796	230	39	-	-	1065	
	Not Sure	31	41	12	-	0	84	
	Total Persons	827	286	55	49	55	1272	
	Male	578	131	17	24	38	788	
	Female	230	129	29	15	14	417	
	Transgender	9	1	0	0	2	12	

<b>GENDER</b> What is your current gender identity?	Gender Non-Conforming	2	0	0	0	0	2
	Other Gender	1	0	0	0	0	1
	Unknown	1	20	8	8	0	37
	Refused	6	5	1	2	1	15
	Total Persons	827	286	55	49	55	1272
<b>SEXUAL ORIENTATION</b> What is your current sexual orientation? *Adults only	Straight	722	235	41	-	41	1039
	Gay	22	8	0	-	2	32
	Lesbian	3	4	1	-	2	10
	Bisexual	25	8	2	-	2	37
	Other Sexuality	11	0	0	-	0	11
	Unknown	23	22	10	-	2	57
	Refused	21	9	1	-	1	32
Total Adults	827	286	55	-	50	1218	
<b>U.S. ARMED FORCES</b> Have you served in the U.S. Armed Forces? *Adults only	Yes	119	22	1	-	1	143
	No	689	234	43	-	47	1013
	Unknown	9	20	10	-	1	40
	Refused	10	10	1	-	1	22
	Total Adults	827	286	55	-	50	1218
Were you ever on active duty? (conditional on Yes to "Have you served in the U.S. Armed Forces?") *Military only	Yes	88	15	1	-	0	104
	No	24	5	0	-	0	29
	Unknown	5	2	0	-	1	8
	Refused	2	0	0	-	0	2
	Total Military	119	22	1	-	1	143
<b>PETS</b> Do you have any pets? * Adults only	Yes	204	112	27	-	12	355
	No	617	149	18	-	36	820
	Unknown	0	16	8	-	0	24
	Refused	6	9	2	-	2	19
	Total Adults	827	286	55	-	50	1218
<b>LENGTH OF HOMELESSNESS</b> How long have you currently been homeless? *Adults only	1 night or less	1	4	0	-	1	6
	2-6 nights	6	9	0	-	0	15
	Less than 1 month	17	6	3	-	3	29
	1 - 3 months	31	12	2	-	3	48
	3 months - 1 year	100	38	6	-	6	150
	1 year or longer	343	90	18	-	28	479
	Other (2 years or longer)	309	96	12	-	7	424
	Unknown	16	25	13	-	0	54
	Refused	4	6	1	-	2	13
	Total Adults	827	286	55	-	50	1218
	In the last 3 years (since January 2017) how many times have you been homeless? (conditional on answering 1 night - 1 year) *Adults homeless less than 1 year	1 time	82	39	7	-	5
2 times		28	12	2	-	3	45
3 times		10	5	2	-	1	18
4 times or more		28	5	0	-	3	36
Unknown		6	7	0	-	1	14
Refused		1	1	0	-	0	2
Total adults homeless < 1 year		155	69	11	-	13	248
If you add all those times together would they	Yes	24	5	0	-	2	31

equal 1 year or longer? (conditional to answering 4 times or more in the past 3 years) *Adults homeless less than 1 year but more than 4 times over the past 4 years	No	4	0	0	-	1	5
	Unknown	0	0	0	-	0	0
	Refused	0	0	0	-	0	0
	<b>Total Adults homeless 4 x or more</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>EXPERIENCE OF HOMELESSNESS</b> When experiencing homelessness where do you stay? *Adults only	Street only	270	48	4	-	14	336
	Beach only	156	93	9	-	9	267
	Park only	105	23	6	-	3	137
	Car only	34	24	3	-	4	65
	Emergency Shelter only	9	0	1	-	1	11
	Multiple locations	241	64	19	-	17	341
	Unknown	0	27	12	-	0	39
	Refused	12	7	1	-	2	22
	<b>Total Adults</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1218</b>
	When experiencing homelessness where do you stay? *Adults only or in combination *One	Street	438	86	10	-	27
Beach		319	142	24	-	22	507
Park		274	74	13	-	15	376
Car		121	51	14	-	10	196
Emergency Shelter		46	9	1	-	2	58
Unknown		0	27	12	-	0	39
Refused		12	7	1	-	2	22
<b>Yes</b>		<b>160</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>254</b>
By Yourself		107	31	4	-	22	164
With Your Family		43	18	4	-	5	70
By Yourself & Your Family	5	3	0	-	3	11	
Unknown/Refused	5	3	0	-	1	9	
Did you experience homelessness as a youth under the age of 18?	No	640	194	33	-	17	884
	Unknown	0	30	12	-	0	42
	Refused	27	7	2	-	2	38
	<b>Total Adults</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1218</b>
<b>Employment</b> Are you currently? *Adults Only *Can select more than 1	Employed	111	34	11	-	7	163
	Full-time for wages	26	10	5	-	2	43
	Part-time for wages	52	17	3	-	3	75
	Self Employed	25	6	3	-	1	35
	Full-time & Part-time for wages	2	0	0	-	0	2
	Part-time for wages & Self emp.	3	0	0	-	0	3
	Full-time, Part-time, & Self emp.	1	0	0	-	0	1
	Unknown	2	1	0	-	1	4
	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>988</b>
	For less than a year	431	124	16	-	28	599
	For more than a year	96	44	7	-	9	156
	Unable to work	87	29	5	-	4	125
	Unable to work & < 1 year	2	1	1	-	0	4
	Unknown	79	21	3	-	1	104
	<b>Retired</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>68</b>
	Retired only	51	10	3	-	0	64
	For less than a year	3	0	0	-	0	3
Also working full-time	1	0	0	-	0	1	
<b>Student</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	

	Student only	3	3	0	-	1	7
	Employed full-time or part-time	0	2	0	-	0	2
	Unemployed	2	1	0	-	1	4
	Unknown	0	24	11	-	0	35
	Refused	21	9	1	-	1	32
<b>HEALTH</b>							
Do you have a <b>mental health</b> disability that limits your ability to work or perform activities of daily life?	Yes	309	70	11	-	12	402
	No	480	165	29	-	33	707
	Unknown	25	41	14	-	1	81
	Refused	13	10	1	-	4	28
	Total Adults	827	286	55	-	50	1218
Do you have a <b>physical, developmental, or other disability</b> that limits your ability to work or perform activities of daily life?	Yes	316	92	11	-	8	427
	No	478	143	30	-	37	688
	Unknown	19	42	13	-	0	74
	Refused	14	9	1	-	5	29
	Total Adults	827	286	55	-	50	1218
Does <b>alcohol or drug use</b> limit your ability to work or perform activities of daily life?	Yes	245	63	5	-	20	333
	No	541	175	36	-	25	777
	Unknown	17	39	13	-	1	70
	Refused	24	9	1	-	4	38
	Total Adults	827	286	55	-	50	1218
Are you currently living with <b>HIV/AIDS</b> ?	Yes	11	1	0	-	0	12
	No	771	235	41	-	45	1092
	Unknown	28	41	13	-	1	83
	Refused	17	9	1	-	4	31
	Total Adults	827	286	55	-	50	1218
<b>DOMESTIC VIOLENCE</b>							
The next questions are about violence in relationships with an intimate partner. Do you feel comfortable answering these questions?	Yes	561	157	31	-	33	782
	No	266	93	11	-	17	387
	Unknown	0	36	13	-	0	49
	Total Adults	827	286	55	-	50	1218
<b>(conditional to answering yes to above)</b> Has an intimate partner ever hurt you, or controlled your freedom to work, spend money, or spend time with friends or family?	Yes	185	49	12	-	12	258
	No	363	99	19	-	21	502
	Unknown	6	6	0	-	0	12
	Refused	7	3	0	-	0	10
	Total Adults	561	157	31	-	33	782
<b>(conditional to answering yes to first question)</b> Are you experiencing homelessness because you are currently fleeing domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking?	Yes	78	8	2	-	4	92
	No	468	139	29	-	29	665
	Unknown	9	8	0	-	0	17
	Refused	6	2	0	-	0	8
	Total Adults	561	157	31	-	33	782
Alcohol or Drug Use Only	Alcohol or Drug Use Only	36	14	1	-	5	56
	Release from Rehab Only	1	0	0	-	0	1
	Release from Hospital Only	4	1	0	-	0	5
	Physical illness only	7	0	1	-	0	8
	Mental illness only	21	2	0	-	0	23
	Disabled only	7	2	0	-	0	9

<b>CAUSE OF HOMELESSNESS</b> What are the primary factors that led you to become homeless (this time)? *Adults only	Release from Jail only	13	3	0	-	0	16
	Job Loss only	34	12	3	-	4	53
	Limited availability of jobs only	2	2	0	-	0	4
	Unable to pay rent only	43	14	2	-	0	59
	Loss of money only	16	3	0	-	1	20
	SSI or SSDI cut-off only	5	0	0	-	1	6
	Foreclosure only	4	1	3	-	0	8
	Eviction only	25	10	6	-	1	42
	Argument with family/friend only	30	17	1	-	4	52
	Family Violence only	24	5	2	-	1	32
	Divorce only	14	3	0	-	0	17
	Death in the family only	28	12	0	-	1	41
	Other only	132	44	10	-	9	195
	Multiple Causes	323	76	8	-	15	422
	Unknown	27	57	17		3	104
Refused	31	8	1	-	5	45	
<b>Total Adults</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1218</b>	
<b>CAUSE OF HOMELESSNESS</b> What are the primary factors that led you to become homeless (this time)? *Adults only *One or in combination	Alcohol or Drug Use	130	30	3	-	13	176
	Release from Rehab	6	0	0	-	1	7
	Release from Hospital	17	2	0	-	0	19
	Physical illness	40	5	1	-	0	46
	Mental illness	93	9	1	-	1	104
	Disabled	41	6	1	-	0	48
	Release from Jail	49	6	0	-	0	55
	Job Loss	131	37	9	-	7	184
	Limited availability of jobs	36	5	2	-	2	45
	Unable to pay rent	151	46	7	-	5	209
	Loss of money	108	25	6	-	5	144
	SSI or SSDI cut-off	12	1	0	-	1	14
	Foreclosure	6	3	3	-	0	12
	Eviction	64	20	9	-	3	96
	Argument with family/friend	96	38	4	-	12	150
Family Violence	77	13	3	-	3	96	
Divorce	38	6	0	-	1	45	
Death in the family	52	20	1	-	4	77	
Other	206	66	12	-	10	294	
Multiple	323	76	8	-	15	422	
Unknown	27	57	17		3	104	
Refused	31	8	1	-	5	45	
<b>Chronically Homeless Individuals</b> *Adults only	Yes	459	116	16	-	24	615
	No	328	113	25	-	20	486
	Unknown	40	57	14	-	6	117
	<b>Total Adults</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1218</b>
<b>Chronically Homeless Individuals by REGION SLEPT</b> *Adults only	Region 1	139	19	2	-	3	163
	Region 2	97	18	2	-	7	124
	Region 3	48	17	3	-	1	69
	Region 4	67	5	2	-	9	83
	Region 5	27	15	0	-	0	42

	Region 6	18	1	1	-	0	20
	Region 7	63	41	6	-	4	114
	Total Adults	459	116	16	-	24	615
<b>Chronically Homeless Households</b>	Yes	459	65	11	-	24	559
	No	328	61	15	-	21	425
	Unknown	40	5	0	-	5	50
	Total Households	827	131	26	-	50	1034
<b>Chronically Homeless Households by REGION SLEPT</b>	Region 1	139	10	2	-	3	154
	Region 2	97	9	1	-	7	114
	Region 3	48	11	3	-	1	63
	Region 4	67	3	1	-	9	80
	Region 5	27	8	0	-	0	35
	Region 6	18	1	1	-	0	20
	Region 7	63	23	3	-	4	93
	Total Households	459	65	11	-	24	559
<b>Individuals in Chronically Homeless Households</b>	Yes	459	172	28	23	27	709
	No	338	103	20	22	22	505
	Unknown	30	11	7	4	6	58
	Total Persons	827	286	55	49	55	1272
<b>Veterans by REGION SLEPT</b> *Adults only	Region 1	35	6	0	-	0	41
	Region 2	24	3	0	-	1	28
	Region 3	14	3	0	-	0	17
	Region 4	11	1	0	-	0	12
	Region 5	7	1	0	-	0	8
	Region 6	9	0	0	-	0	9
	Region 7	19	8	1	-	0	28
	Total Veterans	119	22	1	-	1	143
<b>Veteran Households</b>	Yes	88	14	1	-	0	103
	No	713	117	24	-	50	904
	Unknown	26	0	1	-	3	30
	Total Households	827	131	26	-	53	1037
<b>Individuals in Veteran Households</b>	Yes	88	29	2	1	0	120
	No	713	228	42	48	52	1083
	Unknown	26	29	11	0	3	69
	Total Persons	827	286	55	49	55	1272

**Appendix C.2. 2020 Point In Time Count *Unsheltered* Observed**

1,074 people in 889 Households

1,020 adults and 54 children

Survey Question(s)	Single Adults (over 25 years old)	Adult only Households	Adults with Children	Children in Families (Under 18)	Unaccompanied Youth (24 years old and under)	Total Population
<b>REGION SLEPT</b> Where they observed to have slept the night of January 22nd, 2020?	Region 1	286	114	8	8	438
	Region 2	145	24	6	6	202
	Region 3	65	26	6	5	115
	Region 4	27	4	2	2	38
	Region 5	28	33	0	0	74
	Region 6	24	8	0	0	34
	Region 7	92	33	13	14	173
	Total Persons	667	242	35	35	1074
	Total Households	667	119	26	-	889
<b>WHY</b> Why are you completing the observation tool instead of the PIT survey?	Unable due to refusal or language	417	123	17	17	641
	You are unable to enter	49	44	6	7	109
	Do not want to wake participant	201	75	12	11	324
	Total Persons	667	242	35	35	1074
<b>AGE</b> What is the person's age category?	Under 18	-	-	-	35	54
	18 to 24	0	0	2	-	78
	25 and over	532	172	22	-	726
	Not Sure	135	70	11	0	216
	Total Persons	667	242	35	35	1074
<b>ETHNICITY (HISPANIC)</b> Is this person Hispanic (Ethnicity)?	Yes	18	12	1	0	33
	No	339	101	15	0	508
	Not Sure	310	129	19	35	533
	Total Persons	667	242	35	35	1074
<b>RACE</b> What is this person's race? (Race alone or in combination)	White	141	23	4	0	179
	Black/African American	41	10	2	0	57
	American Indian/Alaska Native	2	0	0	0	3
	Asian	77	35	6	0	126
	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	183	93	12	0	327
	Other	39	12	1	0	59
	Multiple	54	30	5	0	98
	Unknown	241	102	16	35	429
<b>HUD RACE CATEGORIES</b> Race Alone (mutually exclusive categories)	White	118	18	3	0	146
	Black/African American	38	8	0	0	50
	American Indian/Alaska Native	1	0	0	0	1
	Asian	55	15	3	0	77
	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	149	64	8	0	254
	Other	11	5	0	0	19
	Multiple	54	30	5	0	98
	Unknown	241	102	16	35	429
Total Persons	667	242	35	35	1074	
<b>GENDER</b> What is your current gender identity?	Male	463	127	18	0	658
	Female	144	83	10	0	268
	Transgender	7	0	1	0	11
	Gender Non-Conforming	5	1	0	0	6
	Other Gender	48	30	6	0	86
	Not Sure	0	1	0	35	45
	Total Persons	667	242	35	35	1074
Yes	6	2	0	-	8	

<b>PETS</b> Does this person have any pets?	No	1	0	0	-	0	1
	Unknown	660	240	35	-	76	1011
	Total Adults	667	242	35	-	76	1020
<b>DISABILITY</b> Does the person have a disabling condition?	Yes	0	1	0	-	0	1
	No	0	0	0	-	0	0
	Unknown	667	241	35	-	76	1019
	Total Adults	667	242	35	-	76	1020
<b>Veteran Status</b> Is the person a veteran?	Yes	3	0	0	-	0	3
	No	0	0	0	-	0	0
	Unknown	664	242	35	-	76	1017
	Total Adults	667	242	35	-	76	1020